

Theos Science and Religion (Theos)

Fieldwork Dates: 5th May - 13th June 2021

Total sample size was 5153 adults. Fieldwork was undertaken between 5th May - 13th June 2021. The survey was carried out online. The figures have been weighted and are representative of all UK adults (aged 18+).



Total	Are you...?		Age						Ethnicity					Which area of the UK do you live in?												
	Male	Female	16-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	White	Mixed	Asian	Black	Other	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East of England	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

q1_2. Science is the only way of getting reliable knowledge about the world

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	16%	21%	11%	18%	20%	19%	14%	14%	11%	17%	24%	12%	9%	19%	15%	18%	15%	15%	15%	12%	16%	17%	16%	19%	19%	21%
Agree	38%	39%	37%	38%	38%	38%	34%	39%	42%	39%	26%	36%	27%	25%	41%	38%	39%	39%	38%	38%	35%	35%	38%	39%	43%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	20%	27%	19%	20%	24%	27%	26%	29%	23%	16%	26%	23%	29%	20%	23%	27%	27%	23%	25%	23%	25%	25%	20%	19%	24%
Disagree	17%	15%	18%	17%	16%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	24%	17%	25%	14%	19%	15%	13%	14%	16%	19%	19%	18%	16%	18%	14%	17%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	6%	10%	9%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	54%	60%	49%	56%	58%	56%	47%	53%	53%	55%	50%	48%	36%	44%	56%	56%	54%	55%	53%	50%	51%	52%	54%	58%	62%	54%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	20%	18%	21%	21%	19%	19%	23%	20%	17%	19%	32%	23%	36%	23%	22%	18%	16%	16%	21%	22%	23%	22%	19%	19%	17%	20%

q1_3. Science will be able to explain everything one day

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144

Agree	Strongly agree	8%	10%	5%	10%	12%	7%	6%	5%	4%	7%	14%	9%	6%	12%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	11%
		22%	22%	21%	23%	23%	22%	20%	20%	23%	22%	21%	21%	11%	19%	23%	21%	25%	20%	20%	21%	22%	20%	23%	24%	21%	23%
	Neither agree nor disagree	24%	23%	26%	19%	20%	24%	28%	28%	31%	25%	24%	26%	21%	15%	25%	24%	21%	25%	22%	29%	22%	25%	27%	25%	28%	18%
	Disagree	30%	28%	31%	31%	27%	31%	30%	32%	28%	30%	26%	24%	33%	23%	24%	31%	31%	31%	31%	29%	32%	33%	27%	30%	26%	21%
	Strongly disagree	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	11%	14%	19%	22%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	10%	8%	11%	19%
	Don't know	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Net: Strongly agree / agree		29%	32%	27%	32%	35%	29%	26%	25%	26%	30%	35%	30%	18%	32%	34%	30%	32%	27%	29%	27%	29%	27%	31%	32%	29%	35%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree		40%	40%	40%	41%	39%	42%	40%	42%	37%	40%	37%	38%	53%	44%	35%	40%	40%	41%	42%	37%	44%	43%	38%	38%	37%	41%

q1_4. The dangers of science outweigh its benefits

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136	
	Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
	Strongly agree	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
	Agree	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	11%	10%	13%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	19%	25%	15%	17%	23%	27%	27%	27%	21%	20%	27%	30%	20%	21%	23%	22%	22%	23%	25%	18%	23%	21%	26%	21%	19%
	Disagree	32%	31%	34%	29%	27%	31%	35%	35%	40%	33%	26%	27%	28%	23%	37%	32%	33%	36%	32%	35%	30%	34%	30%	31%	29%	34%
	Strongly disagree	33%	38%	28%	43%	40%	35%	26%	28%	19%	34%	41%	22%	21%	33%	26%	31%	32%	32%	31%	26%	37%	34%	35%	33%	37%	37%
	Don't know	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Net: Strongly agree / agree	9%	9%	8%	7%	11%	8%	9%	7%	11%	8%	9%	16%	14%	18%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	6%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	65%	69%	62%	72%	67%	66%	61%	63%	60%	67%	67%	50%	49%	55%	63%	64%	65%	68%	63%	61%	68%	67%	65%	64%	67%	71%	

q1_5. Science is only able to explain part of reality

Unweighted base		5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
	Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
	Strongly agree	10%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	9%	12%	9%	10%	14%	25%	28%	11%	9%	12%	8%	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	11%	12%
	Agree	47%	44%	49%	44%	41%	47%	44%	52%	54%	47%	39%	47%	50%	30%	49%	47%	44%	52%	47%	44%	46%	48%	50%	43%	43%	46%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	22%	21%	19%	23%	20%	23%	25%	23%	22%	22%	22%	13%	25%	18%	20%	23%	21%	23%	26%	20%	22%	19%	25%	23%	19%
	Disagree	13%	14%	11%	17%	15%	12%	13%	8%	8%	13%	19%	9%	6%	7%	11%	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%	13%	14%	15%	12%	15%	14%
	Strongly disagree	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	1%	5%	8%	3%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	7%
	Don't know	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Net: Strongly agree / agree	57%	54%	59%	52%	52%	57%	56%	61%	66%	56%	50%	62%	74%	59%	60%	56%	56%	60%	57%	55%	57%	57%	60%	52%	54%	58%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	18%	20%	15%	23%	21%	19%	18%	12%	9%	18%	26%	12%	9%	13%	16%	18%	17%	15%	17%	16%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	21%	

q1_8. There are some things science will never be able to explain

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136	
	Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
	Strongly agree	20%	19%	21%	19%	20%	20%	21%	20%	21%	19%	28%	27%	39%	36%	23%	20%	20%	21%	21%	18%	20%	18%	23%	19%	20%	25%
	Agree	44%	40%	47%	37%	39%	45%	47%	49%	48%	45%	21%	39%	40%	31%	44%	45%	40%	43%	41%	45%	44%	47%	42%	45%	40%	46%
	Neither agree nor disagree	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	17%	27%	18%	10%	10%	16%	16%	20%	17%	14%	18%	17%	16%	15%	16%	22%	13%	

Disagree	11%	13%	9%	13%	13%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%	1%	12%	8%	10%	10%	11%	13%	11%	9%	12%	13%	8%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%	5%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	10%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	64%	60%	68%	56%	59%	66%	67%	69%	70%	63%	50%	66%	79%	66%	67%	65%	60%	64%	63%	64%	64%	65%	66%	64%	60%	70%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	15%	19%	11%	19%	20%	14%	12%	12%	11%	16%	18%	11%	6%	13%	12%	16%	13%	15%	18%	14%	13%	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%

q1_10. Science has nothing to say about ethics

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	7%	6%	11%	9%	8%	5%	8%	8%	4%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Agree	18%	19%	17%	14%	17%	14%	18%	20%	29%	18%	15%	23%	19%	10%	15%	20%	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	29%	32%	25%	27%	33%	33%	35%	35%	31%	22%	31%	31%	37%	34%	28%	33%	34%	28%	33%	29%	33%	33%	30%	30%	23%
Disagree	27%	27%	28%	33%	29%	29%	26%	24%	19%	28%	28%	21%	22%	31%	22%	25%	27%	26%	29%	23%	28%	29%	27%	27%	31%	31%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	10%	15%	13%	13%	9%	8%	5%	11%	19%	7%	11%	4%	13%	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	13%	9%	12%	11%	10%	16%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	9%	9%	13%	9%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	24%	26%	22%	19%	22%	18%	25%	28%	36%	23%	26%	32%	27%	15%	23%	28%	22%	23%	27%	28%	23%	23%	23%	22%	21%	23%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	38%	39%	37%	47%	42%	42%	35%	32%	24%	39%	47%	29%	33%	36%	35%	36%	37%	36%	41%	33%	41%	38%	39%	38%	42%	47%

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements about religion?

q2c_4. All religions have some element of truth in them

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	10%	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	8%	12%	24%	25%	19%	10%	10%	12%	8%	9%	9%	13%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%
Agree	36%	34%	39%	36%	32%	31%	33%	37%	51%	36%	28%	40%	35%	38%	36%	37%	35%	33%	36%	38%	35%	39%	40%	35%	36%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	23%	24%	22%	21%	25%	28%	25%	20%	24%	19%	18%	19%	9%	21%	23%	23%	28%	24%	22%	25%	24%	24%	23%	22%	16%
Disagree	13%	14%	12%	16%	16%	14%	10%	12%	6%	14%	14%	5%	9%	9%	16%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	12%	11%	17%
Strongly disagree	9%	13%	6%	10%	10%	12%	10%	8%	5%	10%	11%	6%	5%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	14%	10%	15%
Don't know	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	15%	8%	8%	15%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	46%	43%	49%	44%	43%	40%	43%	48%	62%	44%	40%	63%	60%	57%	47%	47%	47%	40%	45%	47%	48%	47%	47%	42%	47%	45%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	22%	27%	18%	26%	26%	27%	20%	20%	11%	23%	25%	11%	14%	19%	25%	22%	21%	22%	23%	21%	21%	22%	21%	26%	21%	32%

q2c_6. Religion is comparable to the smallpox virus but harder to eradicate

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	9%	12%	6%	7%	10%	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%	15%	6%	9%	11%	6%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	13%	9%	11%
Agree	12%	14%	9%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	9%	6%	7%	9%	13%	13%	9%	10%	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%	13%	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	17%	19%	13%	15%	22%	21%	22%	20%	19%	14%	15%	12%	20%	25%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	13%	18%	18%	19%	21%	19%

Disagree	20%	19%	21%	22%	21%	20%	19%	18%	19%	21%	14%	13%	15%	12%	17%	19%	22%	21%	20%	19%	21%	22%	18%	16%	19%	20%
Strongly disagree	30%	29%	31%	34%	29%	26%	27%	31%	33%	29%	32%	38%	38%	37%	30%	30%	28%	29%	30%	28%	34%	31%	31%	29%	27%	32%
Don't know	12%	9%	14%	14%	14%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	13%	19%	19%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	5%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	20%	26%	14%	18%	22%	21%	21%	19%	20%	20%	27%	16%	15%	18%	15%	20%	20%	18%	19%	20%	20%	21%	21%	23%	22%	24%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	50%	48%	52%	55%	50%	47%	46%	49%	51%	50%	46%	51%	54%	49%	47%	49%	50%	50%	50%	48%	55%	52%	49%	46%	46%	52%

q2c_8. Humans are at heart spiritual beings

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	13%	11%	15%	10%	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	12%	13%	20%	25%	31%	12%	13%	10%	10%	11%	12%	15%	14%	14%	9%	14%	13%
Agree	37%	33%	40%	35%	35%	34%	37%	39%	41%	37%	24%	37%	39%	28%	38%	38%	38%	35%	37%	36%	35%	34%	37%	37%	35%	42%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	28%	26%	26%	24%	26%	29%	30%	28%	28%	30%	21%	17%	18%	22%	26%	27%	30%	26%	29%	29%	27%	27%	24%	28%	24%
Disagree	11%	14%	8%	14%	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	5%	7%	6%	17%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	10%	11%	10%	16%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	8%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Don't know	9%	8%	9%	11%	11%	10%	7%	5%	7%	8%	14%	13%	11%	12%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	49%	44%	55%	45%	48%	49%	51%	52%	53%	48%	37%	57%	64%	59%	50%	52%	48%	45%	49%	47%	50%	48%	52%	47%	50%	55%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	15%	20%	10%	18%	17%	16%	13%	13%	12%	16%	19%	9%	8%	11%	20%	15%	17%	17%	16%	13%	13%	15%	14%	21%	12%	13%

q4a_1. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "completely incompatible" and 10 is "completely compatible", please indicate where you think is the relationship between science and faith

Unweighted base	1719	817	902	383	317	314	253	206	246	1491	25	140	48	15	62	172	144	147	140	167	205	239	153	83	163	44
Base: Those answering about faith	1722	863	859	381	309	286	275	216	256	1529	21	114	45	13	66	170	132	142	135	163	210	252	156	87	162	47
1 - 1 - Completely Incompatible	9%	13%	6%	6%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%	4%	13%	-	15%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%	15%	9%	14%
2	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	14%	2%	-	7%	2%	8%	10%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	7%	13%	7%	4%
3	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	12%	11%	4%	7%	2%	-	8%	8%	7%	11%	10%	7%	13%	11%	12%	15%	10%	12%
4	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	3%	7%	9%	5%	15%	9%	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	6%	9%	6%	5%	6%
5	14%	15%	13%	16%	11%	16%	14%	14%	9%	14%	16%	12%	6%	-	8%	9%	11%	20%	20%	14%	12%	16%	7%	15%	18%	6%
6	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%	10%	21%	15%	19%	8%	16%	13%	7%	9%	10%	10%	11%	13%	10%	2%	11%	13%
7	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	13%	10%	7%	8%	13%	9%	10%	4%	13%	10%	9%	13%	11%	7%	5%
8	9%	9%	9%	13%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	-	14%	13%	5%	5%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	12%	11%	10%	4%	10%	9%
9	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	20%	1%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	7%
10 - 10 - Completely Compatible	7%	6%	8%	5%	10%	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	3%	11%	8%	27%	15%	7%	6%	5%	9%	4%	8%	8%	8%	4%	6%	9%
Don't know	12%	9%	16%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%	20%	12%	8%	9%	16%	21%	8%	14%	16%	12%	13%	16%	9%	12%	10%	10%	13%	15%
Net: Incompatible	47%	51%	43%	47%	44%	49%	50%	50%	43%	49%	50%	32%	29%	12%	47%	41%	48%	52%	50%	45%	46%	44%	44%	63%	50%	42%
Net: Compatible	41%	39%	42%	44%	44%	38%	38%	39%	37%	38%	41%	59%	55%	67%	44%	45%	36%	36%	37%	39%	45%	45%	45%	26%	38%	43%
Net: Incompatible (1-2)	15%	20%	11%	12%	14%	18%	15%	19%	15%	16%	27%	6%	13%	7%	17%	16%	21%	13%	12%	11%	14%	11%	16%	28%	16%	18%
Net: Compatible (9-10)	11%	11%	11%	8%	14%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	13%	16%	13%	47%	16%	10%	11%	10%	15%	7%	10%	11%	12%	10%	9%	16%

q4b_1. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "completely incompatible" and 10 is "completely compatible", please indicate where you think is the relationship between science and Christianity

Unweighted base	1787	840	947	409	311	295	288	244	240	1552	24	141	51	19	71	197	155	140	171	155	223	249	145	83	151	47
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1800	897	903	415	307	266	308	251	253	1597	22	118	47	16	74	194	149	134	168	157	229	261	149	84	151	52
1 - 1 - Completely Incompatible	11%	14%	8%	8%	14%	12%	14%	11%	7%	11%	13%	7%	10%	-	16%	9%	12%	10%	11%	17%	8%	9%	9%	11%	14%	17%
2	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	3%	7%	13%	3%	6%	14%	7%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	9%	10%	7%	6%
3	12%	14%	11%	13%	16%	13%	7%	14%	9%	13%	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	15%	14%	16%	11%	18%
4	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	3%	4%	11%	-	9%	10%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	10%	6%	6%	2%
5	13%	12%	14%	10%	15%	16%	14%	14%	12%	13%	14%	11%	16%	13%	16%	11%	13%	19%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%	10%	14%	13%
6	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	10%	8%	10%	13%	5%	9%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%	12%	13%
7	10%	8%	11%	12%	6%	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	5%	14%	2%	5%	10%	9%	7%	6%	12%	13%	16%	11%	5%	6%	6%	5%
8	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	5%	8%	6%	10%	7%	16%	7%	15%	-	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%
9	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	10%	2%	1%	5%
10 - 10 - Completely Compatible	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	8%	8%	17%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%
Don't know	14%	11%	16%	13%	12%	13%	14%	15%	17%	13%	7%	27%	14%	29%	12%	16%	14%	18%	15%	16%	14%	10%	9%	19%	11%	10%
Net: Incompatible	50%	54%	47%	48%	57%	56%	49%	53%	38%	52%	51%	34%	49%	34%	55%	48%	47%	54%	45%	48%	44%	55%	54%	52%	53%	56%
Net: Compatible	36%	35%	37%	39%	31%	31%	37%	32%	46%	36%	43%	39%	37%	37%	33%	36%	39%	28%	40%	36%	41%	35%	37%	30%	36%	34%
Net: Incompatible (1-2)	17%	21%	14%	15%	20%	20%	22%	16%	10%	18%	26%	10%	15%	14%	23%	17%	17%	15%	16%	21%	13%	15%	18%	20%	21%	23%
Net: Compatible (9-10)	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	16%	9%	9%	13%	12%	21%	10%	11%	12%	8%	13%	6%	7%	6%	14%	5%	10%	9%

q4c_1. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "completely incompatible" and 10 is "completely compatible", please indicate where you think is the relationship between science and Islam

Unweighted base	1647	752	895	350	259	298	287	225	228	1415	28	131	52	21	67	212	158	101	160	162	223	188	130	74	127	45
Base: Those answering about Islam	1630	779	852	337	253	271	303	229	236	1429	25	110	50	16	71	203	146	95	150	160	231	194	133	76	126	46
1 - 1 - Completely Incompatible	14%	18%	10%	11%	15%	15%	14%	13%	17%	14%	12%	9%	14%	-	26%	15%	13%	16%	12%	9%	11%	17%	13%	16%	13%	14%
2	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	11%	7%	8%	6%	2%	-	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	6%	9%	5%	6%	5%	4%
3	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	6%	-	10%	10%	7%	8%	8%	11%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%
4	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	8%	6%	3%	2%	-	-	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	8%	3%	7%	13%	3%	2%	13%
5	9%	8%	9%	11%	10%	7%	10%	8%	6%	9%	11%	8%	15%	16%	9%	7%	8%	7%	9%	11%	11%	8%	9%	7%	11%	7%
6	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	9%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	11%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%
7	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	4%	3%	6%	3%	9%	9%	-	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	2%	3%	9%	5%
8	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	8%	11%	6%	9%	1%	7%	4%	8%	6%	2%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	2%
9	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
10 - 10 - Completely Compatible	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	1%	4%	11%	16%	-	8%	3%	7%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	7%	2%	6%	8%	11%
Don't know	32%	25%	38%	27%	28%	32%	33%	35%	35%	32%	24%	24%	42%	51%	28%	29%	33%	31%	32%	33%	35%	24%	36%	39%	32%	31%
Net: Incompatible	43%	48%	39%	42%	45%	42%	42%	43%	47%	45%	39%	26%	35%	21%	55%	42%	38%	43%	44%	50%	37%	50%	48%	38%	38%	45%
Net: Compatible	25%	27%	23%	30%	27%	26%	24%	22%	18%	23%	36%	50%	24%	28%	17%	29%	28%	26%	24%	17%	28%	27%	17%	24%	30%	24%

Net: Incompatible (1-2)	21%	26%	16%	17%	20%	21%	20%	24%	25%	22%	18%	11%	14%	5%	31%	21%	19%	24%	22%	21%	17%	26%	18%	22%	18%	18%
Net: Compatible (9-10)	8%	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	6%	5%	7%	16%	23%	4%	15%	9%	12%	7%	7%	5%	5%	8%	10%	5%	9%	11%	13%

q3_1. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "completely incompatible" and 10 is "completely compatible", please indicate where you think is the relationship between science and religion

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
1 - 1 - Completely Incompatible	13%	15%	11%	9%	13%	14%	16%	16%	13%	14%	14%	8%	14%	4%	20%	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	18%	15%	18%
2	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	14%	4%	4%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%
3	12%	13%	12%	11%	15%	14%	10%	13%	12%	13%	12%	6%	8%	8%	9%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	15%	13%	13%	12%	13%
4	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	4%	13%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	8%	6%
5	13%	12%	14%	15%	11%	15%	14%	11%	11%	13%	13%	11%	14%	7%	9%	11%	14%	16%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	12%
6	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	11%	5%	8%	10%	7%	5%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	5%	8%	11%
7	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	13%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	7%	10%	6%	3%
8	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	11%	9%	8%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%
9	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	10%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%
10 - 10 - Completely Compatible	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	10%	6%	15%	6%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%
Don't know	13%	10%	15%	11%	12%	12%	13%	13%	16%	12%	9%	15%	16%	25%	12%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%	11%	9%	12%	14%	11%	11%
Net: Incompatible	57%	60%	55%	55%	57%	61%	59%	60%	52%	59%	61%	35%	47%	29%	60%	57%	57%	58%	53%	55%	52%	60%	60%	63%	60%	59%
Net: Compatible	30%	30%	30%	34%	31%	27%	28%	28%	32%	28%	30%	49%	37%	46%	29%	29%	29%	25%	33%	28%	37%	31%	28%	23%	29%	30%
Net: Incompatible (1-2)	22%	26%	19%	17%	22%	23%	27%	26%	21%	23%	29%	12%	17%	10%	28%	23%	22%	19%	21%	22%	19%	21%	23%	29%	25%	29%
Net: Compatible (9-10)	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	15%	9%	25%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	5%	9%	7%	6%	5%	9%	8%

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

q5_12. Science is the only thing needed to solve climate change

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	14%	17%	11%	19%	18%	14%	12%	10%	10%	14%	21%	14%	11%	23%	15%	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	16%	14%	10%	19%	17%	19%
Agree	23%	25%	21%	25%	23%	23%	22%	21%	26%	24%	27%	22%	17%	17%	19%	23%	22%	25%	20%	22%	23%	26%	27%	19%	27%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	16%	19%	16%	16%	18%	19%	19%	18%	17%	15%	19%	23%	10%	20%	18%	20%	16%	21%	20%	17%	15%	17%	18%	15%	14%
Disagree	25%	23%	28%	24%	23%	25%	28%	30%	24%	26%	18%	19%	21%	14%	27%	26%	23%	25%	25%	27%	25%	25%	25%	29%	24%	27%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	14%	15%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	20%	16%	13%	13%	14%	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	15%	8%	10%	9%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	8%	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	12%	8%	21%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	38%	42%	33%	43%	41%	36%	33%	31%	36%	38%	48%	36%	28%	39%	34%	36%	35%	37%	34%	33%	39%	40%	37%	37%	45%	42%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	38%	35%	40%	33%	33%	39%	43%	44%	38%	38%	32%	32%	41%	30%	40%	39%	37%	37%	36%	39%	38%	38%	39%	38%	34%	35%

q5_6. Science ultimately needs faith to work

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Strongly agree	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	7%	10%	14%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Agree	14%	12%	16%	13%	15%	14%	12%	14%	19%	13%	10%	26%	15%	16%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	15%	13%	11%	12%	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	20%	24%	18%	18%	23%	23%	26%	25%	22%	13%	21%	23%	12%	26%	22%	20%	25%	22%	23%	21%	22%	22%	19%	20%	16%
Disagree	26%	26%	26%	29%	24%	23%	28%	28%	25%	27%	22%	16%	18%	23%	26%	27%	25%	26%	24%	29%	25%	25%	28%	27%	29%	22%
Strongly disagree	24%	29%	18%	26%	26%	27%	25%	20%	16%	24%	44%	13%	19%	14%	21%	24%	26%	21%	22%	18%	25%	23%	22%	29%	26%	31%
Don't know	11%	9%	13%	11%	13%	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%	9%	16%	14%	20%	9%	9%	12%	10%	13%	14%	10%	12%	12%	10%	9%	12%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	17%	16%	19%	16%	20%	17%	15%	16%	22%	16%	13%	33%	26%	30%	17%	18%	17%	17%	19%	16%	19%	18%	17%	15%	16%	19%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	50%	55%	44%	55%	50%	50%	53%	48%	42%	52%	66%	29%	37%	38%	47%	50%	51%	48%	46%	47%	50%	49%	49%	56%	55%	53%

How confident are you that you understand the basics of the following areas of science?

q6_1. The theory of evolution

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	23%	29%	17%	30%	26%	22%	23%	18%	16%	23%	28%	18%	17%	32%	24%	22%	22%	21%	21%	21%	25%	25%	25%	29%	21%	20%
Fairly confident	50%	48%	51%	51%	50%	49%	49%	51%	48%	50%	50%	46%	44%	39%	44%	50%	46%	53%	52%	50%	49%	50%	49%	46%	52%	49%
Not very confident	19%	15%	22%	12%	15%	21%	21%	23%	23%	18%	17%	22%	24%	17%	20%	20%	22%	18%	19%	19%	19%	16%	19%	16%	17%	23%
Not at all confident	9%	7%	10%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	13%	8%	5%	14%	15%	11%	11%	8%	10%	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	11%	8%
Net: Very / fairly confident	73%	78%	68%	81%	75%	70%	71%	69%	64%	74%	78%	64%	61%	71%	69%	72%	68%	74%	73%	71%	73%	76%	74%	75%	73%	69%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	27%	22%	32%	19%	25%	30%	29%	31%	36%	26%	22%	36%	39%	29%	31%	28%	32%	26%	27%	29%	27%	24%	26%	25%	27%	31%

q6_2. The idea of the Big Bang

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	15%	22%	9%	21%	18%	16%	15%	11%	7%	16%	18%	13%	11%	21%	16%	16%	13%	14%	18%	11%	16%	17%	17%	15%	16%	13%
Fairly confident	43%	46%	41%	51%	45%	44%	43%	39%	34%	44%	45%	42%	37%	31%	39%	41%	44%	41%	42%	48%	45%	44%	41%	45%	45%	40%
Not very confident	28%	22%	33%	19%	25%	29%	29%	33%	36%	28%	25%	27%	30%	27%	28%	30%	27%	30%	29%	25%	26%	27%	28%	27%	26%	36%
Not at all confident	13%	10%	17%	8%	12%	12%	13%	17%	23%	13%	12%	17%	22%	21%	17%	13%	16%	15%	11%	16%	12%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%
Net: Very / fairly confident	59%	68%	50%	72%	63%	59%	58%	50%	41%	59%	62%	56%	48%	52%	55%	57%	57%	55%	60%	59%	62%	61%	58%	61%	61%	53%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	41%	32%	50%	28%	37%	41%	42%	50%	59%	41%	38%	44%	52%	48%	45%	43%	43%	45%	40%	41%	38%	39%	42%	39%	39%	47%

q6_3. The basics of medical science

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	14%	17%	12%	15%	17%	15%	14%	12%	11%	14%	23%	19%	15%	18%	11%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	18%	15%	13%	13%	15%	14%
Fairly confident	46%	47%	46%	42%	46%	49%	49%	48%	47%	47%	50%	42%	47%	40%	43%	48%	45%	46%	47%	50%	43%	46%	51%	42%	46%	49%
Not very confident	30%	28%	31%	31%	28%	28%	29%	31%	29%	30%	21%	27%	25%	19%	32%	30%	31%	28%	31%	29%	28%	30%	28%	32%	29%	30%

Not at all confident	10%	8%	11%	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	13%	9%	7%	13%	13%	23%	14%	10%	12%	12%	9%	8%	11%	9%	7%	12%	9%	7%
Net: Very / fairly confident	61%	63%	58%	57%	63%	63%	63%	60%	58%	60%	72%	60%	62%	58%	54%	60%	58%	60%	60%	63%	61%	61%	65%	56%	62%	63%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	39%	37%	42%	43%	37%	37%	37%	40%	42%	40%	28%	40%	38%	42%	46%	40%	42%	40%	40%	37%	39%	39%	35%	44%	38%	37%

q6_5. Chemistry

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	13%	18%	9%	16%	15%	13%	13%	11%	9%	13%	24%	20%	11%	23%	12%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	16%	15%	13%	14%	14%	13%
Fairly confident	37%	41%	34%	40%	39%	37%	37%	35%	33%	37%	42%	40%	39%	32%	33%	40%	37%	35%	36%	41%	36%	37%	39%	35%	37%	37%
Not very confident	36%	31%	40%	32%	33%	37%	36%	40%	38%	37%	28%	27%	31%	20%	39%	36%	35%	36%	40%	33%	34%	38%	33%	36%	35%	31%
Not at all confident	14%	10%	18%	11%	13%	13%	14%	15%	20%	14%	7%	13%	19%	25%	16%	11%	16%	18%	13%	15%	14%	11%	15%	15%	14%	18%
Net: Very / fairly confident	50%	59%	42%	57%	54%	50%	50%	45%	42%	49%	65%	59%	50%	56%	45%	53%	49%	46%	47%	52%	52%	51%	52%	49%	51%	50%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	50%	41%	58%	43%	46%	50%	50%	55%	58%	51%	35%	41%	50%	44%	55%	47%	51%	54%	53%	48%	48%	49%	48%	51%	49%	50%

q6_7. Psychology, the scientific study of the human mind

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	12%	12%	13%	16%	16%	13%	12%	9%	6%	12%	19%	13%	21%	23%	7%	11%	11%	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	11%	16%	12%	14%
Fairly confident	43%	42%	44%	46%	48%	45%	44%	40%	36%	44%	49%	43%	35%	45%	41%	43%	40%	42%	41%	43%	46%	45%	48%	44%	43%	42%
Not very confident	33%	35%	31%	29%	26%	32%	35%	40%	40%	34%	23%	31%	27%	17%	38%	35%	35%	32%	35%	33%	31%	33%	32%	27%	33%	37%
Not at all confident	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	18%	11%	9%	12%	16%	15%	13%	11%	13%	13%	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	13%	12%	8%
Net: Very / fairly confident	56%	55%	57%	61%	64%	59%	56%	49%	42%	56%	68%	56%	57%	68%	48%	54%	52%	55%	56%	55%	60%	57%	59%	61%	54%	56%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	44%	45%	43%	39%	36%	41%	44%	51%	58%	44%	32%	44%	43%	32%	52%	46%	48%	45%	44%	45%	40%	43%	41%	39%	46%	44%

q6_8. Neuroscience, the scientific study of the human brain

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	10%	8%	8%	5%	9%	17%	11%	12%	13%	7%	8%	9%	10%	10%	7%	11%	10%	7%	12%	8%	9%
Fairly confident	31%	32%	30%	32%	32%	33%	32%	30%	28%	31%	42%	35%	33%	38%	24%	32%	28%	31%	28%	35%	36%	29%	36%	31%	29%	32%
Not very confident	41%	41%	42%	42%	40%	42%	43%	42%	39%	42%	31%	36%	35%	25%	49%	42%	43%	39%	46%	38%	36%	44%	40%	38%	43%	43%
Not at all confident	18%	16%	20%	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	28%	18%	10%	18%	20%	25%	20%	18%	20%	20%	16%	20%	17%	18%	16%	19%	20%	17%
Net: Very / fairly confident	40%	43%	38%	42%	44%	43%	40%	38%	33%	39%	59%	46%	45%	51%	31%	40%	37%	42%	38%	42%	47%	39%	43%	43%	37%	40%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	60%	57%	62%	58%	56%	57%	60%	62%	67%	61%	41%	54%	55%	49%	69%	60%	63%	58%	62%	58%	53%	61%	57%	57%	63%	60%

q6_9. Ecology, the branch of biology that deals with organisms and their physical surroundings.

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	13%	16%	10%	15%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	18%	13%	12%	21%	10%	11%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	14%	12%	16%	14%	12%
Fairly confident	42%	43%	40%	41%	43%	40%	44%	42%	41%	42%	50%	42%	38%	31%	40%	42%	38%	39%	42%	44%	46%	40%	43%	39%	42%	42%
Not very confident	33%	31%	36%	32%	32%	35%	33%	36%	33%	34%	25%	33%	34%	31%	35%	35%	35%	31%	35%	34%	29%	35%	34%	35%	30%	34%

Not at all confident	12%	11%	14%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	17%	12%	7%	13%	17%	17%	15%	11%	14%	15%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	15%	12%
Net: Very / fairly confident	54%	59%	50%	56%	57%	54%	56%	53%	49%	54%	68%	54%	50%	52%	50%	54%	51%	54%	54%	54%	58%	55%	55%	55%	55%	54%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	46%	41%	50%	44%	43%	46%	44%	47%	51%	46%	32%	46%	50%	48%	50%	46%	49%	46%	46%	46%	42%	45%	45%	45%	45%	46%

q6_10. Geology

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Very confident	12%	16%	7%	8%	14%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	19%	10%	10%	17%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	11%	13%	14%	13%	12%	16%
Fairly confident	39%	44%	34%	34%	38%	39%	44%	42%	40%	40%	49%	35%	32%	40%	37%	38%	38%	42%	39%	41%	39%	40%	39%	39%	40%	33%
Not very confident	36%	30%	41%	41%	33%	37%	33%	36%	34%	36%	24%	36%	34%	29%	39%	39%	35%	32%	38%	33%	36%	35%	37%	36%	36%	41%
Not at all confident	13%	9%	18%	17%	14%	12%	11%	10%	15%	13%	8%	19%	24%	13%	15%	13%	16%	16%	13%	15%	14%	12%	11%	11%	13%	11%
Net: Very / fairly confident	51%	60%	41%	43%	53%	51%	56%	54%	50%	51%	68%	45%	42%	58%	46%	48%	49%	52%	49%	53%	50%	52%	53%	53%	51%	49%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	49%	40%	59%	57%	47%	49%	44%	46%	50%	49%	32%	55%	58%	42%	54%	52%	51%	48%	51%	47%	50%	48%	47%	47%	49%	51%

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements about different sciences?

q8a_1. The theory of the Big Bang makes it hard to be religious

Unweighted base	1138	529	609	249	204	197	186	159	143	1000	12	89	29	8	49	126	111	85	96	117	145	160	83	44	91	31
Base: Those answering about religion	1141	563	578	246	203	179	201	164	147	1026	10	73	26	6	51	121	103	82	93	115	150	170	85	46	92	33
Strongly agree	16%	18%	13%	22%	22%	14%	16%	9%	6%	17%	7%	7%	3%	11%	21%	16%	14%	15%	9%	13%	16%	14%	16%	32%	14%	30%
Agree	23%	24%	22%	22%	26%	23%	22%	20%	22%	23%	17%	24%	16%	43%	8%	28%	26%	21%	23%	17%	23%	21%	20%	25%	33%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	17%	21%	14%	15%	19%	19%	25%	27%	19%	24%	19%	8%	21%	22%	20%	20%	24%	26%	21%	12%	20%	16%	22%	16%	16%
Disagree	20%	19%	21%	20%	15%	23%	21%	19%	22%	20%	24%	22%	24%	-	20%	14%	16%	15%	21%	27%	21%	20%	33%	11%	19%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	9%	11%	12%	12%	9%	12%	10%	11%	21%	15%	15%	13%	16%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	14%	9%	4%	10%	18%
Don't know	11%	8%	15%	10%	11%	8%	13%	15%	12%	11%	8%	13%	34%	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%	11%	16%	12%	6%	7%	9%	3%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	38%	42%	35%	44%	47%	38%	38%	29%	28%	39%	23%	31%	19%	54%	28%	44%	41%	36%	33%	30%	39%	35%	36%	56%	47%	48%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	31%	33%	29%	32%	27%	35%	30%	31%	33%	30%	45%	37%	39%	13%	36%	26%	26%	27%	30%	38%	32%	33%	42%	15%	29%	33%

q8a_2. The more we understand the human brain through neuroscience the harder it is to be religious

Unweighted base	1130	526	604	246	204	196	185	158	141	992	12	88	30	8	47	128	108	86	96	115	145	157	82	44	90	32
Base: Those answering about religion	1132	559	573	243	203	178	200	163	145	1017	10	72	28	6	49	123	101	83	93	113	150	167	84	46	91	34
Strongly agree	9%	12%	7%	12%	15%	9%	8%	6%	3%	9%	-	11%	6%	40%	9%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	13%	6%	8%	23%	11%	20%
Agree	19%	19%	19%	23%	21%	19%	16%	17%	16%	19%	11%	17%	16%	14%	6%	15%	22%	32%	16%	19%	20%	18%	20%	24%	16%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	24%	22%	17%	21%	23%	26%	26%	26%	24%	32%	10%	10%	21%	15%	30%	24%	19%	35%	20%	13%	23%	19%	28%	26%	21%
Disagree	27%	24%	29%	27%	23%	28%	26%	26%	32%	27%	42%	28%	21%	-	42%	26%	19%	15%	24%	33%	28%	28%	37%	16%	27%	19%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	13%	14%	14%	11%	11%	7%	21%	30%	13%	12%	13%	12%	16%	7%	12%	16%	13%	9%	4%	14%	12%
Don't know	10%	8%	12%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	10%	8%	12%	16%	12%	15%	9%	14%	13%	9%	8%	10%	12%	7%	5%	7%	13%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	28%	31%	26%	35%	36%	27%	24%	23%	19%	29%	11%	28%	21%	54%	16%	22%	31%	37%	24%	28%	33%	24%	28%	47%	27%	36%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	39%	37%	41%	38%	33%	41%	40%	40%	43%	38%	49%	49%	52%	13%	54%	38%	31%	31%	32%	45%	44%	41%	46%	20%	40%	31%

q8a_3. The more we understand the human body through medical science the harder it is to be religious

Unweighted base	1140	531	609	250	206	197	188	156	143	1001	12	89	30	8	48	127	110	86	98	116	147	160	82	44	91	31
Base: Those answering about religion	1142	565	577	248	205	179	203	160	147	1026	10	73	28	6	50	122	102	82	95	114	153	169	84	46	91	33
Strongly agree	10%	12%	8%	12%	17%	8%	9%	6%	4%	10%	-	10%	3%	29%	12%	8%	12%	8%	5%	10%	15%	7%	7%	23%	6%	23%
Agree	21%	22%	21%	27%	22%	22%	18%	20%	16%	22%	25%	21%	19%	-	9%	22%	17%	38%	20%	18%	22%	21%	25%	26%	20%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	20%	19%	14%	17%	19%	21%	20%	29%	20%	17%	10%	22%	46%	23%	21%	23%	14%	23%	20%	13%	20%	17%	22%	21%	19%
Disagree	27%	24%	30%	22%	22%	27%	31%	29%	33%	27%	32%	30%	21%	-	25%	25%	22%	20%	29%	40%	27%	22%	38%	16%	29%	20%
Strongly disagree	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%	15%	10%	16%	11%	12%	17%	16%	22%	13%	19%	15%	14%	16%	10%	9%	13%	15%	8%	4%	14%	19%
Don't know	9%	8%	11%	11%	10%	8%	11%	9%	6%	9%	8%	13%	13%	12%	12%	9%	12%	5%	13%	3%	10%	13%	6%	10%	10%	9%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	32%	35%	28%	39%	40%	31%	27%	26%	21%	32%	25%	31%	22%	29%	20%	30%	29%	45%	25%	29%	37%	29%	32%	49%	26%	33%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	40%	38%	42%	36%	34%	42%	41%	46%	44%	39%	49%	46%	42%	13%	44%	40%	36%	35%	39%	49%	41%	38%	45%	20%	43%	39%

q8a_5. Our understanding of the human mind through psychology makes it hard to be religious

Unweighted base	1136	525	611	248	204	199	184	157	144	999	12	88	29	8	48	127	111	87	97	116	145	158	83	44	89	31
Base: Those answering about religion	1139	559	580	245	203	181	199	162	149	1025	10	72	26	6	50	122	103	84	95	114	150	168	85	46	90	33
Strongly agree	8%	10%	6%	10%	15%	5%	6%	3%	3%	8%	-	9%	9%	13%	11%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	11%	8%	5%	20%	4%	23%
Agree	17%	19%	16%	20%	20%	19%	13%	14%	17%	18%	-	15%	11%	16%	6%	17%	25%	21%	20%	13%	19%	11%	15%	32%	20%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	24%	24%	18%	18%	27%	30%	27%	27%	25%	13%	17%	21%	35%	17%	28%	22%	26%	29%	24%	14%	27%	27%	21%	26%	26%
Disagree	27%	24%	29%	29%	25%	23%	27%	32%	28%	27%	58%	30%	23%	-	35%	27%	21%	23%	26%	35%	30%	26%	36%	18%	24%	6%
Strongly disagree	13%	14%	12%	12%	13%	15%	12%	14%	13%	13%	21%	15%	23%	24%	14%	11%	13%	14%	9%	13%	15%	14%	12%	4%	14%	22%
Don't know	11%	9%	13%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	13%	11%	8%	14%	14%	12%	17%	12%	12%	12%	13%	8%	11%	14%	6%	6%	11%	10%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	25%	28%	22%	30%	35%	25%	19%	18%	20%	25%	-	24%	20%	29%	17%	23%	31%	25%	23%	19%	30%	19%	19%	52%	25%	36%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	40%	39%	41%	41%	37%	38%	38%	46%	41%	39%	79%	45%	46%	24%	49%	38%	35%	37%	36%	48%	45%	40%	47%	22%	38%	28%

q8a_6. The more we know about the universe through astronomy and cosmology, the harder it is to be religious

Unweighted base	1130	526	604	246	204	195	185	155	145	991	12	89	30	8	47	126	108	85	98	115	146	160	82	44	88	31
Base: Those answering about religion	1133	559	573	243	203	177	200	160	150	1016	10	73	28	6	49	121	101	82	96	113	151	169	84	46	89	33
Strongly agree	13%	16%	9%	18%	19%	11%	14%	8%	3%	13%	7%	11%	6%	11%	12%	10%	15%	15%	10%	10%	17%	9%	8%	26%	12%	30%
Agree	23%	24%	22%	27%	25%	23%	22%	18%	23%	24%	11%	21%	13%	27%	14%	28%	23%	21%	24%	23%	20%	22%	29%	38%	23%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	19%	19%	14%	17%	19%	20%	23%	26%	20%	6%	10%	13%	37%	23%	23%	20%	17%	23%	16%	14%	21%	18%	15%	26%	6%
Disagree	23%	20%	26%	17%	20%	25%	26%	26%	26%	23%	48%	25%	20%	-	23%	21%	17%	32%	21%	29%	23%	19%	35%	11%	23%	19%
Strongly disagree	13%	15%	12%	14%	11%	15%	11%	16%	11%	12%	21%	20%	31%	13%	14%	13%	12%	8%	10%	14%	18%	18%	8%	2%	9%	25%
Don't know	9%	6%	11%	10%	8%	7%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	13%	16%	12%	15%	5%	13%	6%	11%	8%	10%	12%	1%	8%	7%	6%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	36%	41%	32%	45%	44%	33%	35%	26%	26%	37%	17%	32%	19%	38%	25%	38%	39%	36%	34%	33%	36%	30%	37%	64%	34%	44%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	36%	35%	37%	32%	31%	41%	37%	43%	37%	35%	68%	45%	51%	13%	37%	34%	29%	40%	32%	43%	40%	36%	44%	13%	32%	44%

q8a_7. Our understanding of the world through chemistry makes it hard to be religious

Unweighted base	1129	525	604	246	205	192	187	154	145	993	12	88	28	8	48	126	110	84	95	118	143	160	82	44	89	30
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Base: Those answering about religion	1132	558	573	243	204	175	202	158	149	1018	10	72	25	6	50	121	102	81	93	116	148	169	84	46	90	33
Strongly agree	9%	11%	6%	11%	17%	7%	8%	4%	2%	9%	-	6%	6%	27%	9%	7%	11%	6%	5%	8%	11%	6%	7%	20%	6%	28%
Agree	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%	21%	17%	18%	21%	20%	-	21%	10%	13%	7%	23%	19%	22%	22%	16%	19%	17%	17%	32%	24%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	26%	22%	21%	23%	21%	28%	24%	26%	24%	24%	17%	15%	35%	23%	27%	25%	23%	27%	22%	15%	27%	28%	20%	28%	13%
Disagree	24%	22%	27%	22%	20%	27%	22%	28%	30%	24%	48%	24%	27%	-	25%	21%	20%	26%	25%	31%	27%	23%	36%	16%	21%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	14%	11%	14%	11%	14%	10%	14%	9%	12%	21%	18%	15%	13%	16%	13%	11%	11%	10%	11%	15%	14%	8%	2%	14%	25%
Don't know	12%	8%	15%	12%	10%	10%	15%	11%	11%	11%	8%	14%	27%	12%	20%	10%	16%	13%	11%	11%	12%	14%	3%	12%	9%	7%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	28%	31%	25%	31%	36%	28%	25%	22%	24%	29%	-	27%	17%	40%	16%	30%	29%	28%	27%	24%	30%	23%	24%	51%	29%	42%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	37%	35%	38%	36%	31%	42%	33%	43%	39%	36%	68%	42%	42%	13%	40%	33%	30%	36%	35%	42%	42%	36%	44%	18%	35%	39%

q8a_8. Our understanding of climate science makes it hard to be religious

Unweighted base	1133	527	606	248	203	197	184	156	145	996	12	88	29	8	49	127	108	84	97	115	146	160	83	42	90	32
Base: Those answering about religion	1136	560	576	246	202	179	199	161	150	1022	10	72	26	6	51	122	101	80	95	113	151	170	85	44	91	34
Strongly agree	9%	12%	7%	12%	15%	7%	10%	5%	3%	9%	21%	10%	3%	16%	14%	8%	9%	9%	6%	11%	12%	7%	7%	17%	6%	19%
Agree	15%	14%	16%	18%	15%	13%	12%	13%	17%	15%	-	17%	10%	11%	6%	20%	17%	20%	20%	10%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	7%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	22%	21%	14%	21%	25%	25%	18%	27%	22%	21%	15%	14%	33%	19%	23%	26%	26%	21%	18%	13%	24%	22%	31%	21%	18%
Disagree	29%	27%	31%	29%	25%	28%	25%	35%	32%	29%	40%	25%	26%	27%	36%	27%	20%	21%	31%	38%	31%	26%	38%	21%	29%	18%
Strongly disagree	15%	18%	12%	16%	12%	17%	16%	19%	12%	15%	10%	21%	27%	12%	13%	16%	14%	17%	11%	14%	17%	16%	14%	2%	18%	29%
Don't know	10%	8%	13%	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	10%	8%	12%	20%	-	12%	7%	14%	7%	10%	10%	12%	13%	4%	13%	12%	10%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	24%	25%	23%	31%	31%	21%	22%	17%	20%	24%	21%	27%	13%	27%	20%	28%	25%	29%	26%	21%	27%	21%	22%	33%	20%	25%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	44%	45%	43%	45%	37%	45%	41%	53%	44%	43%	49%	46%	53%	40%	49%	42%	35%	38%	43%	51%	48%	42%	52%	23%	48%	47%

q8a_9. The science of geology makes it hard to be religious

Unweighted base	1136	522	614	248	204	198	186	156	144	998	12	89	29	8	48	128	110	86	97	116	146	159	82	44	91	29
Base: Those answering about religion	1138	555	583	245	203	180	201	160	149	1023	10	73	26	6	50	124	102	82	94	114	151	168	84	46	92	32
Strongly agree	10%	14%	7%	11%	19%	11%	8%	8%	2%	11%	11%	6%	3%	27%	6%	10%	12%	4%	8%	11%	14%	6%	7%	30%	9%	23%
Agree	18%	20%	16%	22%	19%	15%	18%	14%	17%	18%	7%	15%	11%	27%	16%	19%	17%	24%	18%	14%	17%	19%	16%	24%	17%	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	19%	25%	16%	21%	24%	26%	22%	27%	22%	49%	16%	24%	21%	19%	29%	25%	23%	26%	21%	14%	22%	29%	18%	20%	14%
Disagree	21%	21%	21%	19%	16%	21%	18%	27%	30%	21%	15%	22%	16%	-	21%	15%	17%	14%	19%	28%	27%	22%	32%	11%	21%	14%
Strongly disagree	14%	16%	12%	16%	11%	15%	15%	16%	10%	13%	10%	21%	21%	13%	17%	14%	12%	18%	11%	16%	13%	13%	10%	6%	19%	24%
Don't know	14%	9%	19%	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	14%	14%	8%	20%	25%	12%	21%	12%	16%	16%	19%	10%	15%	17%	5%	11%	15%	15%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	28%	34%	23%	33%	38%	26%	26%	22%	19%	29%	18%	21%	14%	54%	22%	29%	29%	29%	26%	25%	31%	25%	24%	54%	26%	34%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	35%	38%	33%	36%	27%	37%	33%	43%	40%	35%	25%	43%	36%	13%	38%	30%	29%	32%	29%	44%	40%	35%	42%	17%	40%	38%

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements about different sciences?

q8b_1. The theory of the Big Bang makes it hard to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1217	587	630	252	202	212	216	146	189	1073	19	83	26	16	49	139	117	100	120	110	136	175	81	51	109	30
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1215	615	600	249	197	191	232	148	197	1091	18	67	26	14	53	135	112	97	115	108	141	178	81	55	108	32

Strongly agree	12%	14%	10%	15%	19%	11%	10%	11%	5%	12%	29%	5%	7%	9%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	11%	10%	15%	15%	8%	13%
Agree	22%	23%	22%	30%	21%	21%	18%	20%	21%	22%	15%	27%	26%	18%	18%	22%	18%	25%	17%	20%	29%	24%	17%	17%	29%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	19%	17%	12%	15%	23%	23%	21%	14%	18%	9%	22%	21%	10%	21%	20%	25%	20%	19%	15%	13%	17%	18%	14%	14%	27%
Disagree	24%	22%	26%	23%	20%	20%	25%	22%	32%	24%	35%	11%	15%	25%	24%	17%	24%	15%	24%	29%	22%	28%	28%	32%	23%	13%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	12%	13%	11%	7%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	9%	9%	10%	9%	13%	8%	14%	12%	10%	23%
Don't know	13%	11%	16%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	5%	23%	17%	26%	11%	15%	12%	19%	16%	15%	12%	13%	8%	10%	16%	3%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	34%	37%	31%	45%	40%	32%	27%	31%	26%	34%	44%	31%	33%	27%	30%	33%	30%	36%	32%	33%	40%	34%	32%	32%	37%	33%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	35%	34%	36%	33%	29%	30%	37%	34%	46%	35%	42%	24%	29%	38%	38%	31%	33%	25%	34%	38%	36%	36%	42%	44%	33%	37%

q8b_2. The more we understand the human brain through neuroscience the harder it is to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1225	591	634	253	203	216	218	147	188	1077	21	85	26	16	50	140	115	99	119	113	137	177	83	51	110	31
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1223	619	604	250	198	195	235	149	196	1096	19	68	26	14	54	136	110	96	115	111	142	180	83	55	109	33
Strongly agree	6%	8%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	10%	5%	-	9%	2%	4%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	5%	3%	13%	4%	10%
Agree	12%	14%	9%	15%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	14%	10%	-	11%	9%	16%	8%	13%	11%	6%	13%	14%	8%	9%	13%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	24%	22%	15%	23%	27%	26%	27%	24%	23%	14%	25%	24%	10%	23%	25%	29%	23%	25%	24%	19%	21%	26%	18%	23%	21%
Disagree	30%	28%	33%	33%	27%	24%	29%	28%	38%	30%	44%	19%	42%	29%	33%	25%	28%	27%	32%	28%	32%	35%	33%	32%	33%	13%
Strongly disagree	13%	13%	14%	14%	9%	11%	16%	15%	14%	13%	13%	17%	18%	20%	19%	15%	10%	10%	7%	14%	14%	11%	21%	10%	12%	38%
Don't know	16%	14%	18%	17%	18%	20%	13%	14%	11%	15%	5%	24%	16%	21%	14%	16%	16%	19%	19%	22%	14%	14%	8%	18%	15%	3%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	18%	22%	13%	21%	23%	18%	16%	15%	12%	18%	24%	15%	-	20%	11%	19%	16%	21%	17%	13%	21%	19%	11%	22%	17%	25%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	44%	40%	47%	47%	36%	35%	45%	44%	52%	43%	57%	36%	60%	49%	52%	40%	38%	37%	40%	42%	46%	46%	54%	42%	45%	51%

q8b_3. The more we understand the human body through medical science the harder it is to be a Christian

Base: Those answering about Christianity	Unweighted base	1226	589	637	254	200	215	220	146	191	1079	21	83	27	16	50	138	116	98	118	117	138	177	83	50	109	32
		1224	617	607	251	196	194	237	148	199	1098	19	67	27	14	54	134	111	95	113	115	143	180	83	54	108	34
	Strongly agree	6%	8%	5%	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	10%	4%	3%	-	6%	4%	9%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	2%	13%	5%	6%
	Agree	15%	18%	12%	20%	21%	13%	11%	12%	15%	14%	14%	4%	9%	7%	18%	10%	18%	18%	11%	16%	16%	15%	9%	16%	22%	
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	22%	19%	14%	19%	23%	22%	27%	21%	21%	26%	22%	18%	10%	27%	22%	26%	18%	17%	18%	18%	21%	21%	20%	20%	25%
	Disagree	30%	26%	33%	29%	24%	26%	32%	28%	39%	30%	30%	20%	30%	35%	34%	25%	28%	30%	32%	29%	29%	33%	33%	29%	33%	15%
	Strongly disagree	16%	15%	18%	19%	11%	13%	19%	16%	19%	16%	11%	20%	24%	25%	18%	18%	15%	12%	12%	18%	19%	15%	23%	13%	13%	31%
	Don't know	12%	11%	13%	11%	16%	18%	9%	13%	6%	11%	9%	19%	21%	21%	8%	14%	13%	17%	13%	15%	10%	11%	6%	16%	14%	-
	Net: Strongly agree / agree	21%	26%	17%	27%	30%	20%	17%	16%	16%	22%	24%	19%	7%	9%	13%	22%	19%	24%	25%	19%	23%	21%	17%	22%	21%	28%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	46%	41%	51%	48%	35%	39%	51%	44%	57%	46%	40%	40%	54%	60%	52%	42%	42%	41%	45%	47%	48%	47%	56%	42%	45%	46%	

q8b_5. Our understanding of the human mind through psychology makes it hard to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1223	589	634	253	201	215	220	146	188	1077	19	84	27	16	50	139	115	99	120	117	137	175	79	51	110	31
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1221	617	604	250	197	194	237	148	196	1096	18	67	27	14	54	135	110	96	116	115	142	178	79	55	109	33
Strongly agree	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	8%	9%	2%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	2%	13%	4%	6%
Agree	11%	14%	9%	17%	16%	9%	10%	6%	9%	11%	16%	15%	10%	6%	8%	14%	5%	17%	12%	10%	15%	14%	8%	8%	11%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	25%	22%	17%	20%	30%	24%	28%	24%	24%	12%	23%	16%	10%	23%	25%	29%	25%	21%	20%	18%	20%	23%	28%	25%	39%

Disagree	31%	27%	34%	33%	28%	25%	29%	31%	37%	31%	56%	18%	25%	30%	30%	28%	32%	24%	32%	32%	31%	35%	38%	23%	30%	20%
Strongly disagree	14%	13%	15%	13%	11%	12%	18%	17%	15%	14%	8%	18%	21%	20%	19%	14%	11%	9%	12%	16%	17%	12%	19%	14%	14%	29%
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	15%	18%	18%	14%	13%	12%	14%	5%	22%	19%	26%	19%	15%	16%	21%	16%	15%	13%	14%	10%	14%	16%	3%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	17%	21%	13%	22%	24%	15%	15%	12%	12%	17%	20%	19%	17%	14%	10%	19%	11%	21%	19%	16%	21%	19%	11%	20%	14%	10%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	45%	41%	49%	46%	38%	37%	47%	48%	52%	45%	63%	36%	47%	50%	48%	41%	43%	33%	44%	48%	47%	47%	57%	37%	44%	49%

q8b_6. The more we know about the universe through astronomy and cosmology, the harder it is to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1219	592	627	251	203	211	219	145	190	1075	20	81	27	16	49	139	114	98	119	113	137	176	84	51	108	31
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1218	621	598	248	198	191	236	147	198	1094	18	65	27	14	53	135	110	95	114	111	142	179	84	55	107	33
Strongly agree	11%	14%	7%	13%	15%	13%	8%	10%	5%	11%	16%	8%	8%	9%	12%	12%	12%	8%	15%	9%	9%	9%	9%	13%	10%	18%
Agree	18%	19%	16%	25%	19%	18%	11%	16%	15%	18%	29%	17%	14%	11%	19%	21%	10%	22%	17%	16%	17%	20%	16%	16%	15%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	19%	19%	13%	17%	21%	21%	22%	22%	19%	4%	20%	12%	10%	15%	21%	22%	15%	16%	18%	18%	22%	21%	20%	18%	15%
Disagree	26%	25%	29%	23%	23%	19%	30%	29%	36%	27%	29%	20%	27%	29%	22%	21%	29%	25%	26%	29%	27%	26%	32%	24%	32%	16%
Strongly disagree	13%	13%	14%	15%	9%	13%	18%	12%	13%	13%	11%	16%	21%	13%	19%	15%	12%	9%	8%	13%	17%	12%	15%	16%	11%	29%
Don't know	13%	10%	16%	11%	17%	16%	12%	11%	9%	12%	10%	19%	18%	28%	13%	11%	15%	21%	17%	13%	12%	11%	6%	12%	14%	-
Net: Strongly agree / agree	28%	33%	23%	38%	35%	31%	20%	27%	19%	29%	46%	25%	22%	20%	31%	33%	21%	30%	33%	26%	26%	29%	26%	29%	25%	40%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	40%	38%	42%	38%	32%	32%	48%	40%	49%	40%	40%	36%	48%	42%	41%	35%	41%	34%	34%	43%	44%	39%	46%	40%	42%	45%

q8b_7. Our understanding of the world through chemistry makes it hard to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1225	591	634	253	202	214	219	145	192	1078	21	83	27	16	48	137	115	99	120	115	137	177	84	51	111	31
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1224	620	605	250	198	194	236	147	200	1098	19	67	27	14	52	133	111	96	115	114	142	180	84	55	110	33
Strongly agree	6%	9%	4%	7%	10%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%	10%	5%	7%	-	4%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	13%	3%	10%
Agree	14%	16%	12%	20%	17%	12%	10%	9%	13%	14%	25%	18%	8%	6%	12%	17%	8%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	8%	13%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	22%	23%	16%	24%	24%	25%	28%	20%	23%	14%	24%	11%	25%	24%	20%	26%	27%	20%	21%	19%	25%	20%	18%	28%	18%
Disagree	29%	26%	32%	26%	22%	26%	29%	33%	39%	30%	36%	16%	31%	23%	34%	24%	33%	22%	31%	29%	28%	33%	34%	28%	29%	16%
Strongly disagree	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	12%	16%	11%	13%	12%	11%	16%	24%	25%	14%	15%	10%	10%	8%	13%	15%	12%	16%	12%	13%	32%
Don't know	15%	14%	17%	15%	18%	18%	15%	13%	11%	15%	5%	21%	20%	21%	11%	17%	15%	22%	19%	17%	14%	12%	11%	21%	14%	4%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	20%	25%	16%	27%	27%	19%	15%	14%	16%	20%	35%	22%	15%	6%	16%	24%	16%	20%	22%	21%	25%	18%	19%	21%	16%	31%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	42%	39%	45%	41%	32%	38%	45%	45%	52%	42%	47%	32%	55%	49%	48%	39%	43%	32%	39%	42%	43%	45%	50%	40%	42%	47%

q8b_8. Our understanding of climate science makes it hard to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1219	590	629	253	200	214	218	145	189	1076	19	82	26	16	49	138	113	98	117	115	136	178	83	51	109	32
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1219	619	600	250	196	194	235	147	197	1096	18	66	26	14	53	134	108	95	112	114	141	181	83	55	108	34
Strongly agree	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	5%	5%	3%	6%	11%	3%	7%	-	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	5%	15%	3%	12%
Agree	9%	11%	8%	10%	14%	8%	8%	3%	9%	9%	17%	13%	4%	14%	2%	11%	6%	15%	11%	9%	12%	10%	4%	6%	7%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	24%	20%	17%	20%	26%	23%	30%	17%	22%	-	21%	27%	16%	22%	24%	27%	22%	19%	21%	17%	21%	19%	25%	24%	18%
Disagree	32%	28%	35%	29%	30%	24%	32%	28%	47%	32%	38%	21%	23%	25%	32%	25%	28%	27%	34%	33%	31%	36%	43%	29%	36%	17%
Strongly disagree	18%	18%	17%	21%	12%	15%	21%	17%	16%	17%	29%	21%	22%	23%	24%	21%	18%	12%	12%	12%	24%	16%	20%	11%	15%	37%
Don't know	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	18%	11%	16%	8%	14%	5%	21%	16%	21%	15%	13%	14%	17%	16%	18%	12%	13%	10%	14%	16%	3%

Net: Strongly agree / agree	15%	18%	13%	18%	22%	17%	13%	9%	12%	15%	28%	16%	11%	14%	8%	17%	13%	21%	20%	16%	17%	14%	8%	21%	10%	26%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	49%	46%	53%	50%	43%	39%	53%	45%	63%	49%	67%	42%	46%	49%	55%	46%	46%	39%	46%	45%	54%	52%	63%	40%	51%	53%

q8b_9. The science of geology makes it hard to be a Christian

Unweighted base	1222	591	631	253	200	213	219	147	190	1077	19	84	26	16	50	138	116	99	119	114	137	176	83	51	109	30
Base: Those answering about Christianity	1220	619	601	250	196	192	236	149	198	1096	18	67	26	14	54	134	111	96	114	112	142	179	83	55	108	32
Strongly agree	8%	10%	6%	7%	11%	9%	7%	9%	5%	8%	17%	3%	7%	9%	8%	10%	6%	7%	8%	7%	10%	6%	5%	13%	9%	6%
Agree	12%	14%	9%	16%	16%	12%	9%	10%	6%	11%	19%	18%	12%	6%	4%	13%	9%	14%	15%	11%	11%	15%	14%	10%	6%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	21%	19%	14%	19%	21%	23%	25%	21%	20%	12%	19%	16%	10%	30%	19%	24%	19%	15%	18%	23%	17%	16%	19%	23%	25%
Disagree	27%	24%	30%	26%	23%	24%	27%	26%	37%	28%	26%	16%	19%	24%	20%	25%	31%	25%	26%	28%	22%	33%	37%	30%	25%	13%
Strongly disagree	14%	13%	15%	15%	10%	12%	17%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%	22%	19%	18%	18%	11%	10%	11%	14%	18%	13%	16%	10%	13%	27%
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	22%	21%	22%	17%	17%	15%	18%	10%	28%	23%	33%	20%	16%	19%	26%	24%	22%	17%	15%	12%	18%	24%	11%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	20%	24%	15%	23%	27%	21%	16%	19%	11%	19%	36%	21%	20%	14%	12%	23%	15%	21%	24%	18%	20%	21%	19%	23%	15%	24%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	41%	38%	45%	41%	33%	36%	44%	40%	54%	42%	42%	32%	41%	43%	38%	43%	42%	34%	37%	42%	40%	46%	53%	40%	38%	40%

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements about different sciences?

q8c_1. The theory of the Big Bang makes it hard to be a Muslim

Unweighted base	1166	555	611	249	202	202	184	165	164	1008	16	97	36	9	40	119	109	77	111	105	158	147	114	56	98	32
Base: Those answering about belief in God	1166	584	582	250	197	184	196	171	169	1028	14	81	35	7	43	119	100	74	106	103	164	154	117	55	96	34
Strongly agree	6%	9%	3%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	-	-	4%	9%	3%	10%	7%	5%	3%	8%	2%	6%	15%
Agree	11%	13%	8%	13%	15%	9%	8%	8%	11%	11%	13%	12%	9%	13%	7%	11%	13%	9%	8%	12%	15%	8%	12%	10%	9%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	14%	15%	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	17%	15%	-	11%	11%	-	23%	22%	11%	22%	18%	14%	9%	10%	13%	17%	12%	9%
Disagree	11%	12%	9%	16%	9%	9%	11%	6%	10%	11%	17%	8%	9%	-	18%	8%	8%	10%	9%	7%	14%	13%	11%	12%	12%	8%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	11%	8%	8%	1%	6%	20%	30%	19%	43%	2%	8%	12%	8%	14%	5%	12%	7%	7%	8%	13%	-
Don't know	50%	44%	56%	41%	44%	51%	53%	60%	55%	51%	44%	37%	43%	44%	50%	47%	47%	49%	41%	54%	45%	59%	50%	51%	48%	65%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	17%	22%	11%	17%	24%	15%	13%	13%	17%	17%	18%	15%	19%	13%	7%	15%	23%	12%	19%	20%	20%	11%	20%	12%	15%	18%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	19%	20%	19%	28%	20%	20%	20%	14%	11%	17%	38%	37%	27%	43%	20%	15%	20%	17%	22%	12%	25%	19%	17%	20%	25%	8%

q8c_2. The more we understand the human brain through neuroscience the harder it is to be a Muslim

Unweighted base	1173	559	614	249	203	204	185	166	166	1013	16	97	38	9	40	120	109	79	111	106	159	147	114	57	98	33
Base: Those answering about belief in God	1171	587	585	249	197	186	197	171	172	1032	14	81	37	7	43	119	100	76	106	105	165	153	118	56	95	35
Strongly agree	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	-	4%	6%	-	3%	1%	4%	1%	8%	7%	4%	2%	4%	2%	7%	8%
Agree	6%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	17%	5%	7%	13%	5%	2%	8%	8%	5%	9%	7%	5%	8%	3%	5%	-
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	18%	15%	14%	17%	18%	18%	11%	19%	17%	-	9%	18%	11%	11%	23%	16%	22%	15%	12%	16%	13%	16%	19%	17%	13%
Disagree	13%	15%	12%	19%	11%	16%	13%	8%	11%	14%	13%	11%	11%	-	23%	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	14%	14%	11%	14%	7%
Strongly disagree	11%	9%	12%	16%	12%	9%	10%	11%	4%	8%	20%	37%	15%	44%	2%	12%	14%	6%	22%	7%	13%	8%	8%	9%	16%	3%
Don't know	50%	45%	55%	43%	48%	47%	49%	57%	57%	51%	49%	34%	44%	32%	56%	50%	44%	50%	39%	52%	45%	59%	49%	56%	42%	69%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	10%	13%	7%	8%	13%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	17%	9%	13%	13%	8%	3%	12%	9%	13%	16%	11%	7%	12%	6%	12%	8%

Net: Disagree / strongly disagree		24%	24%	24%	35%	23%	25%	24%	20%	15%	22%	34%	48%	26%	44%	25%	23%	28%	18%	33%	20%	29%	22%	22%	20%	30%	10%
q8c_3. The more we understand the human body through medical science the harder it is to be a Muslim																											
Unweighted base		1170	560	610	247	203	204	186	166	164	1011	15	97	37	10	42	121	108	78	109	105	158	147	115	58	96	33
Base: Those answering about belief in God		1170	588	582	248	197	187	198	171	169	1031	14	81	36	8	45	121	99	75	103	103	164	154	119	57	94	35
Strongly agree		4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	8%
Agree		6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	10%	6%	8%	4%	6%	12%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree		17%	18%	16%	14%	18%	16%	19%	14%	22%	17%	10%	13%	18%	-	18%	19%	16%	21%	23%	17%	16%	13%	15%	20%	12%	15%
Disagree		14%	15%	12%	17%	11%	16%	15%	10%	11%	13%	21%	16%	10%	10%	18%	16%	14%	12%	10%	10%	14%	14%	18%	8%	15%	7%
Strongly disagree		10%	8%	12%	16%	12%	10%	8%	9%	3%	8%	9%	32%	18%	39%	2%	10%	13%	8%	18%	8%	14%	6%	6%	8%	19%	-
Don't know		49%	46%	52%	44%	47%	47%	52%	57%	51%	51%	46%	30%	43%	39%	53%	48%	43%	51%	37%	50%	45%	61%	48%	55%	43%	66%
Net: Strongly agree / agree		10%	13%	7%	9%	13%	11%	7%	10%	12%	10%	14%	8%	12%	12%	9%	7%	14%	8%	11%	15%	11%	6%	13%	9%	10%	12%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree		24%	23%	24%	33%	23%	26%	23%	19%	14%	21%	30%	49%	28%	49%	20%	26%	28%	20%	28%	18%	28%	20%	24%	15%	34%	7%
q8c_5. Our understanding of the human mind through psychology makes it hard to be a Muslim																											
Unweighted base		1168	556	612	249	202	202	184	166	165	1008	16	96	38	10	39	121	108	78	109	107	159	147	114	56	98	32
Base: Those answering about belief in God		1167	584	583	249	196	184	196	171	171	1027	14	81	37	8	42	120	99	75	103	106	165	153	117	55	96	34
Strongly agree		4%	7%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	12%	12%	-	3%	3%	-	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%	2%	7%	8%
Agree		6%	8%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7%	9%	6%	17%	5%	6%	10%	10%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%	5%	3%	10%	-	4%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree		16%	16%	15%	13%	14%	17%	16%	14%	22%	17%	6%	7%	14%	-	15%	21%	18%	25%	16%	14%	14%	10%	16%	20%	11%	10%
Disagree		13%	14%	12%	17%	13%	14%	13%	8%	11%	13%	25%	19%	12%	-	18%	15%	13%	10%	9%	10%	15%	14%	18%	10%	13%	8%
Strongly disagree		11%	10%	12%	16%	11%	11%	11%	9%	4%	9%	9%	34%	15%	39%	8%	11%	15%	8%	17%	7%	13%	7%	6%	13%	17%	-
Don't know		50%	46%	54%	43%	48%	50%	53%	58%	49%	52%	38%	30%	41%	39%	49%	44%	41%	51%	41%	54%	47%	62%	47%	55%	48%	70%
Net: Strongly agree / agree		11%	14%	7%	11%	14%	8%	8%	10%	13%	10%	23%	10%	18%	22%	10%	9%	12%	6%	16%	15%	10%	7%	13%	2%	11%	12%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree		24%	24%	24%	33%	24%	25%	24%	18%	15%	21%	34%	52%	27%	39%	26%	26%	28%	18%	27%	17%	29%	21%	24%	23%	30%	8%
q8c_6. The more we know about the universe through astronomy and cosmology, the harder it is to be a Muslim																											
Unweighted base		1175	561	614	250	201	204	185	167	168	1015	16	97	38	9	43	121	109	78	109	106	160	149	116	57	95	32
Base: Those answering about belief in God		1175	590	586	250	196	186	197	172	174	1036	14	81	37	7	46	121	100	75	103	104	167	155	120	56	93	34
Strongly agree		5%	8%	3%	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	10%	-	-	2%	3%	3%	8%	11%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	12%
Agree		10%	12%	8%	9%	13%	9%	8%	10%	13%	10%	17%	9%	14%	11%	16%	11%	13%	11%	9%	11%	13%	6%	11%	5%	6%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree		14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	15%	16%	11%	18%	15%	6%	9%	14%	-	10%	16%	14%	16%	18%	12%	11%	12%	16%	14%	17%	9%
Disagree		12%	14%	11%	18%	10%	12%	14%	9%	8%	13%	13%	10%	6%	-	23%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	14%	8%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree		9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	9%	3%	7%	20%	34%	18%	57%	5%	10%	16%	6%	15%	6%	12%	5%	4%	9%	16%	-
Don't know		49%	45%	54%	44%	48%	47%	49%	57%	55%	51%	38%	34%	39%	32%	46%	49%	41%	52%	38%	50%	46%	62%	48%	61%	44%	60%
Net: Strongly agree / agree		15%	20%	10%	13%	21%	15%	12%	15%	16%	15%	23%	13%	24%	11%	16%	13%	16%	14%	17%	21%	19%	9%	18%	9%	13%	21%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree		22%	21%	22%	31%	19%	24%	23%	18%	11%	19%	34%	44%	24%	57%	28%	22%	29%	18%	27%	17%	24%	17%	18%	17%	26%	10%
q8c_7. Our understanding of the world through chemistry makes it hard to be a Muslim																											

Unweighted base	1178	563	615	250	205	205	184	168	166	1019	16	97	38	8	42	122	108	78	111	107	161	147	116	58	95	33
Base: Those answering about belief in God	1179	592	587	250	200	187	196	173	172	1040	14	81	37	6	45	121	99	75	106	106	167	154	120	57	93	35
Strongly agree	4%	6%	2%	3%	8%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	-	5%	6%	-	3%	1%	3%	-	8%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6%	8%
Agree	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	10%	6%	8%	6%	11%	15%	7%	6%	7%	9%	3%	8%	6%	3%	9%	3%	7%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	15%	15%	13%	15%	15%	18%	13%	18%	16%	15%	12%	10%	-	12%	17%	15%	19%	23%	14%	16%	12%	13%	14%	15%	12%
Disagree	14%	16%	12%	21%	12%	15%	13%	11%	10%	14%	18%	15%	9%	-	23%	16%	13%	17%	12%	12%	14%	15%	16%	6%	14%	11%
Strongly disagree	10%	9%	11%	15%	10%	10%	10%	10%	3%	8%	16%	32%	20%	49%	2%	11%	12%	6%	18%	8%	13%	7%	8%	9%	15%	-
Don't know	50%	47%	54%	43%	48%	51%	51%	57%	56%	52%	44%	31%	44%	36%	53%	49%	50%	50%	37%	52%	46%	60%	51%	65%	44%	66%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	10%	13%	7%	9%	15%	9%	8%	8%	12%	10%	8%	11%	17%	15%	10%	7%	10%	9%	11%	14%	12%	6%	12%	5%	13%	11%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	24%	25%	23%	35%	22%	25%	23%	21%	13%	22%	34%	47%	29%	49%	25%	27%	26%	23%	29%	20%	27%	22%	24%	15%	28%	11%

q8c_8. Our understanding of climate science makes it hard to be a Muslim

Unweighted base	1174	561	613	251	205	203	185	164	166	1016	16	97	37	8	42	123	108	79	110	106	160	147	113	57	96	33
Base: Those answering about belief in God	1173	589	583	251	200	185	197	168	171	1035	14	81	36	6	45	123	99	76	104	104	167	153	116	56	94	35
Strongly agree	4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	9%	-	-	1%	6%	-	7%	6%	6%	2%	3%	2%	6%	8%
Agree	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%	8%	-	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	5%	-
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	16%	15%	14%	16%	17%	15%	12%	17%	16%	9%	9%	18%	-	11%	20%	12%	22%	16%	18%	17%	9%	16%	14%	13%	9%
Disagree	14%	17%	12%	20%	13%	14%	14%	10%	12%	14%	13%	17%	7%	-	26%	15%	14%	10%	12%	8%	13%	15%	20%	11%	16%	11%
Strongly disagree	12%	11%	13%	16%	12%	13%	12%	11%	5%	9%	16%	35%	18%	64%	2%	12%	17%	7%	16%	10%	16%	8%	8%	11%	19%	-
Don't know	51%	46%	55%	44%	49%	48%	52%	59%	55%	53%	54%	32%	40%	36%	56%	48%	46%	54%	43%	53%	44%	64%	47%	61%	41%	72%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	8%	11%	5%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	6%	16%	-	4%	5%	10%	6%	12%	10%	9%	3%	9%	4%	11%	8%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	26%	27%	25%	36%	25%	27%	26%	22%	17%	24%	29%	52%	25%	64%	29%	28%	31%	17%	28%	19%	30%	24%	28%	22%	34%	11%

q8c_9. The science of geology makes it hard to be a Muslim

Unweighted base	1171	557	614	247	205	203	185	166	165	1012	16	98	36	9	43	123	108	78	110	105	160	145	116	57	94	32
Base: Those answering about belief in God	1171	585	586	247	199	185	197	171	171	1032	14	82	35	7	46	122	99	75	105	104	167	151	120	56	92	34
Strongly agree	5%	7%	2%	5%	8%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	9%	-	-	2%	5%	1%	9%	9%	7%	3%	2%	2%	6%	8%
Agree	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	8%	6%	8%	3%	4%	13%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	2%	5%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	15%	15%	12%	14%	17%	17%	11%	21%	16%	14%	10%	19%	-	16%	19%	16%	20%	19%	14%	13%	11%	15%	17%	15%	9%
Disagree	13%	14%	12%	17%	11%	13%	14%	9%	11%	13%	8%	14%	3%	-	21%	15%	13%	14%	10%	10%	14%	11%	16%	7%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	10%	8%	11%	14%	11%	9%	10%	9%	3%	7%	12%	33%	16%	34%	2%	11%	15%	7%	17%	5%	12%	7%	6%	9%	14%	-
Don't know	52%	48%	56%	48%	50%	52%	52%	60%	54%	54%	53%	35%	49%	53%	51%	48%	48%	52%	39%	57%	50%	64%	52%	62%	47%	68%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	10%	14%	6%	9%	14%	9%	7%	10%	11%	10%	13%	8%	13%	13%	8%	7%	8%	8%	15%	15%	11%	7%	12%	4%	11%	12%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	23%	22%	23%	31%	23%	22%	23%	19%	14%	21%	20%	47%	19%	34%	24%	26%	28%	21%	27%	15%	26%	18%	22%	17%	26%	11%

How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements about different sciences?

q8d_1. The theory of the Big Bang makes it hard to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
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Base: Those answering about faith		1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
	Strongly agree	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	8%	3%	8%	13%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	7%	4%	2%	-
	Agree	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	3%	5%	10%	5%	8%	13%	9%	7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	9%	4%	6%	10%	6%	-	6%	7%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	21%	22%	13%	19%	28%	22%	27%	24%	22%	15%	28%	19%	20%	35%	24%	28%	29%	18%	17%	22%	25%	13%	19%	19%	16%
	Disagree	26%	24%	28%	29%	23%	25%	31%	25%	22%	27%	22%	22%	24%	5%	23%	28%	22%	20%	26%	33%	30%	21%	23%	27%	29%	27%
	Strongly disagree	29%	35%	23%	37%	34%	28%	27%	26%	17%	30%	31%	13%	27%	18%	33%	29%	24%	33%	27%	18%	26%	32%	31%	39%	31%	27%
	Don't know	15%	12%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%	13%	24%	14%	16%	21%	14%	37%	5%	14%	16%	11%	17%	26%	13%	11%	20%	11%	13%	23%
	Net: Strongly agree / agree	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	4%	5%	9%	13%	7%	17%	15%	17%	21%	4%	5%	9%	7%	12%	6%	9%	11%	13%	4%	8%	7%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	55%	59%	51%	65%	57%	54%	57%	51%	39%	57%	53%	35%	51%	23%	56%	56%	46%	52%	53%	51%	57%	53%	54%	66%	60%	54%	

q8d_2. The more we understand the human brain through neuroscience the harder it is to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	34%	-	1%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Agree	8%	7%	9%	7%	12%	6%	6%	7%	12%	7%	12%	17%	17%	5%	16%	3%	8%	8%	8%	6%	12%	8%	10%	9%	9%	-
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	20%	19%	12%	18%	22%	22%	25%	23%	20%	18%	23%	20%	11%	18%	22%	26%	21%	19%	18%	16%	25%	16%	16%	17%	23%
Disagree	27%	24%	29%	27%	23%	28%	31%	29%	24%	28%	22%	21%	19%	-	22%	29%	27%	25%	19%	35%	31%	25%	21%	26%	32%	24%
Strongly disagree	28%	33%	23%	34%	31%	28%	27%	27%	17%	29%	34%	14%	23%	11%	35%	26%	22%	32%	30%	21%	26%	28%	32%	37%	25%	27%
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	17%	12%	13%	13%	9%	21%	14%	10%	21%	16%	39%	10%	19%	13%	9%	21%	17%	12%	11%	16%	9%	15%	23%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	11%	9%	13%	9%	17%	9%	7%	10%	16%	9%	16%	22%	22%	39%	16%	4%	12%	13%	11%	8%	15%	12%	15%	12%	11%	3%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	55%	58%	52%	62%	53%	56%	58%	56%	40%	57%	56%	34%	42%	11%	57%	55%	49%	57%	49%	56%	57%	53%	53%	63%	57%	51%

q8d_3. The more we understand the human body through medical science the harder it is to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	8%	34%	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Agree	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	17%	8%	7%	17%	20%	-	11%	6%	7%	13%	12%	7%	13%	10%	8%	5%	9%	6%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	20%	20%	14%	19%	23%	21%	25%	20%	20%	14%	24%	21%	11%	20%	25%	27%	21%	18%	22%	18%	22%	16%	15%	12%	21%
Disagree	27%	24%	30%	26%	22%	28%	31%	29%	28%	28%	29%	23%	17%	5%	26%	29%	26%	20%	22%	29%	30%	26%	27%	28%	32%	22%
Strongly disagree	28%	33%	23%	35%	33%	29%	25%	26%	15%	29%	39%	14%	19%	11%	33%	26%	22%	35%	28%	21%	26%	28%	29%	38%	30%	27%
Don't know	12%	11%	14%	14%	11%	11%	13%	9%	14%	12%	-	18%	16%	39%	8%	12%	12%	7%	18%	17%	9%	9%	16%	8%	14%	20%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	13%	12%	13%	10%	15%	9%	9%	11%	22%	11%	18%	21%	27%	34%	14%	8%	13%	16%	14%	11%	16%	14%	11%	10%	12%	9%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	55%	57%	53%	61%	55%	57%	56%	55%	43%	57%	68%	37%	36%	16%	59%	55%	48%	55%	50%	50%	57%	55%	56%	67%	62%	50%

q8d_5. Our understanding of the human mind through psychology makes it hard to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	27%	2%	1%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Agree	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	3%	6%	4%	11%	6%	5%	13%	10%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%	7%	10%	7%	4%	6%	6%	10%

Neither agree nor disagree	24%	23%	24%	16%	22%	29%	25%	28%	25%	23%	7%	28%	34%	18%	26%	24%	27%	21%	21%	27%	21%	27%	26%	20%	21%	16%
Disagree	27%	26%	28%	29%	20%	28%	28%	28%	29%	28%	26%	24%	20%	-	25%	30%	29%	27%	21%	30%	32%	25%	23%	30%	29%	18%
Strongly disagree	27%	32%	22%	33%	32%	27%	27%	24%	15%	28%	42%	13%	14%	18%	33%	26%	20%	34%	27%	19%	26%	26%	28%	33%	29%	32%
Don't know	13%	11%	15%	15%	12%	11%	12%	13%	17%	12%	16%	19%	18%	32%	8%	15%	14%	8%	20%	15%	10%	11%	15%	9%	12%	21%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	9%	8%	10%	8%	14%	6%	8%	8%	14%	8%	9%	17%	12%	32%	8%	5%	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	8%	8%	9%	13%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	54%	57%	51%	62%	52%	55%	55%	52%	44%	56%	68%	36%	35%	18%	58%	56%	50%	62%	47%	49%	57%	50%	51%	63%	58%	50%

q8d_6. The more we know about the universe through astronomy and cosmology, the harder it is to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	9%	4%	7%	34%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	-
Agree	8%	7%	9%	6%	11%	5%	7%	6%	12%	7%	7%	18%	18%	-	8%	5%	7%	4%	8%	8%	13%	11%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	22%	20%	14%	18%	24%	22%	27%	22%	21%	20%	27%	15%	6%	27%	24%	23%	25%	18%	21%	18%	20%	20%	17%	20%	23%
Disagree	28%	25%	30%	29%	23%	28%	29%	28%	27%	29%	23%	20%	18%	10%	32%	27%	29%	24%	28%	30%	30%	23%	25%	29%	30%	30%
Strongly disagree	28%	33%	23%	33%	31%	30%	27%	29%	17%	30%	35%	9%	23%	18%	24%	27%	22%	33%	27%	20%	27%	33%	33%	36%	28%	27%
Don't know	12%	10%	14%	16%	10%	10%	13%	7%	17%	11%	6%	21%	19%	32%	5%	14%	13%	9%	16%	18%	9%	10%	13%	9%	14%	12%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	11%	9%	12%	8%	17%	8%	8%	9%	17%	9%	16%	22%	25%	34%	11%	7%	13%	9%	12%	10%	15%	14%	9%	9%	7%	7%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	56%	58%	54%	62%	55%	58%	56%	57%	44%	59%	57%	30%	41%	28%	56%	55%	51%	57%	55%	51%	57%	56%	58%	65%	58%	57%

q8d_7. Our understanding of the world through chemistry makes it hard to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	9%	1%	3%	27%	-	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	-
Agree	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	3%	10%	5%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	12%	8%	8%	6%	4%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	22%	20%	15%	16%	25%	20%	28%	26%	21%	6%	31%	13%	11%	27%	26%	29%	26%	19%	22%	15%	22%	18%	15%	18%	23%
Disagree	28%	26%	30%	29%	27%	26%	32%	30%	26%	29%	26%	23%	29%	-	23%	31%	27%	22%	26%	31%	34%	26%	24%	31%	30%	27%
Strongly disagree	27%	32%	23%	34%	31%	28%	26%	27%	14%	29%	39%	13%	21%	11%	35%	23%	18%	35%	26%	21%	26%	31%	29%	36%	28%	27%
Don't know	15%	12%	18%	16%	12%	15%	16%	10%	20%	14%	10%	22%	21%	39%	5%	15%	18%	10%	20%	21%	12%	11%	17%	10%	16%	20%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	8%	8%	9%	6%	13%	7%	6%	6%	13%	7%	20%	12%	16%	39%	10%	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%	13%	11%	12%	8%	8%	3%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	56%	58%	53%	63%	58%	54%	58%	56%	40%	58%	64%	36%	50%	11%	58%	54%	45%	57%	52%	52%	60%	57%	52%	68%	58%	54%

q8d_8. Our understanding of climate science makes it hard to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	27%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	-
Agree	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	12%	13%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	4%	8%	2%	6%	8%	3%	4%	3%	-
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	23%	22%	16%	19%	30%	23%	23%	28%	23%	4%	24%	26%	16%	29%	25%	28%	22%	18%	24%	21%	25%	19%	15%	19%	30%
Disagree	28%	26%	29%	29%	25%	25%	29%	29%	28%	29%	22%	22%	24%	-	27%	28%	25%	26%	25%	31%	29%	23%	29%	31%	31%	22%
Strongly disagree	28%	33%	24%	34%	34%	29%	26%	26%	18%	29%	45%	15%	27%	11%	30%	27%	24%	33%	25%	22%	30%	31%	29%	36%	27%	27%

Don't know	15%	12%	17%	16%	12%	11%	17%	14%	17%	14%	12%	22%	16%	39%	10%	15%	16%	11%	20%	18%	11%	11%	16%	11%	17%	20%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	7%	6%	8%	5%	10%	5%	6%	8%	10%	6%	16%	17%	7%	34%	4%	4%	8%	8%	11%	4%	8%	11%	7%	6%	5%	-
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	56%	59%	53%	63%	60%	54%	55%	55%	45%	58%	68%	37%	50%	11%	57%	55%	48%	59%	50%	53%	59%	54%	58%	68%	59%	50%

q8d. 9. The science of geology makes it hard to be an atheist

Unweighted base	1255	584	671	279	211	227	192	170	176	1080	24	93	42	16	47	153	89	92	116	117	157	157	114	63	120	30
Base: Those answering about faith	1255	614	641	276	205	206	204	178	186	1102	21	80	38	15	49	150	83	86	113	118	159	166	117	65	119	32
Strongly agree	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	7%	27%	-	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	-
Agree	4%	4%	5%	2%	7%	3%	2%	4%	7%	3%	13%	9%	12%	-	4%	2%	6%	-	5%	4%	7%	8%	3%	1%	3%	-
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	22%	21%	15%	17%	24%	22%	24%	28%	22%	13%	27%	11%	16%	28%	24%	25%	25%	17%	22%	17%	22%	23%	18%	18%	21%
Disagree	27%	25%	29%	27%	24%	29%	30%	29%	23%	28%	34%	26%	19%	7%	28%	26%	30%	22%	24%	26%	34%	24%	24%	30%	29%	28%
Strongly disagree	27%	32%	22%	32%	32%	28%	24%	27%	15%	28%	31%	12%	21%	11%	31%	27%	19%	35%	26%	21%	22%	30%	29%	35%	28%	27%
Don't know	18%	15%	21%	22%	16%	15%	18%	13%	23%	17%	10%	24%	31%	39%	9%	18%	19%	14%	25%	24%	18%	14%	17%	14%	18%	23%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	7%	6%	8%	4%	11%	5%	5%	8%	10%	6%	13%	12%	19%	27%	4%	4%	8%	3%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	3%	6%	-
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	54%	57%	51%	60%	56%	57%	55%	55%	39%	56%	65%	38%	39%	18%	59%	53%	49%	58%	49%	47%	56%	54%	53%	64%	57%	56%

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about evolution, the idea that different species developed from earlier forms of life.

q9_1. There is strong, reliable evidence to support the theory of evolution

Unweighted base	4754	2259	2495	1015	804	837	789	637	672	4160	69	353	125	47	186	534	416	350	430	448	589	635	402	214	419	131
Base: All	4759	2379	2380	1011	788	761	844	655	699	4247	62	294	118	38	196	525	389	333	415	443	608	663	412	220	416	139
Strongly agree	42%	49%	35%	55%	48%	42%	38%	36%	29%	44%	62%	20%	19%	38%	37%	39%	39%	43%	43%	37%	47%	44%	43%	44%	45%	43%
Agree	32%	28%	35%	26%	27%	30%	33%	38%	38%	32%	14%	32%	33%	17%	31%	33%	35%	34%	26%	35%	28%	33%	32%	33%	29%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	13%	11%	14%	9%	10%	14%	14%	14%	17%	12%	11%	21%	21%	15%	17%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	11%	10%	14%	9%	13%	14%
Disagree	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	7%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	8%	8%	12%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Don't know	8%	6%	10%	6%	9%	9%	9%	5%	9%	7%	6%	12%	12%	12%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	10%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	74%	77%	70%	81%	74%	72%	71%	74%	67%	76%	76%	52%	52%	55%	68%	72%	75%	77%	69%	72%	75%	77%	74%	77%	74%	66%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	14%	15%	18%	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%

q9_2. Plants and animals have developed over time from simpler life forms

Unweighted base	4749	2253	2496	1017	803	838	786	635	670	4152	69	354	127	47	185	532	418	350	429	449	589	635	402	213	416	131
Base: All	4753	2372	2380	1013	788	762	839	653	698	4238	62	294	120	39	195	522	391	333	415	443	608	663	413	218	413	139
Strongly agree	44%	51%	38%	53%	47%	43%	43%	39%	36%	46%	54%	31%	17%	36%	38%	43%	43%	45%	44%	43%	46%	45%	47%	46%	46%	45%
Agree	36%	31%	40%	28%	32%	36%	35%	44%	44%	36%	29%	32%	39%	33%	40%	38%	40%	37%	32%	37%	34%	35%	36%	36%	34%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	9%	8%	7%	15%	20%	16%	13%	10%	8%	9%	13%	10%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	9%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	11%	8%	12%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%

Net: Strongly agree / agree	80%	82%	79%	81%	80%	79%	78%	83%	81%	82%	83%	63%	56%	69%	78%	81%	83%	82%	76%	80%	80%	80%	83%	82%	80%	77%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	10%	16%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%

q9_3. Humans have developed over time from simpler life forms

Unweighted base	4749	2252	2497	1017	802	834	794	633	669	4155	68	355	124	47	185	534	417	349	428	450	588	638	400	215	415	130
Base: All	4756	2373	2383	1014	786	758	849	652	697	4244	61	295	117	38	195	524	390	333	414	445	607	667	410	221	413	138
Strongly agree	44%	50%	37%	53%	47%	43%	42%	39%	32%	45%	55%	23%	21%	38%	39%	43%	40%	44%	45%	39%	47%	42%	47%	47%	45%	45%
Agree	35%	31%	39%	28%	31%	33%	36%	41%	44%	35%	25%	34%	29%	18%	41%	36%	41%	38%	30%	38%	30%	36%	33%	33%	34%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	7%	10%	7%	7%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%	4%	15%	18%	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	12%	11%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%
Disagree	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	10%	10%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	10%	11%	10%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	11%	11%	15%	2%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	78%	81%	76%	82%	78%	76%	77%	80%	76%	81%	80%	58%	50%	56%	80%	79%	81%	82%	75%	77%	78%	78%	79%	80%	79%	71%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	16%	21%	20%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	11%

q9_4. I have difficulty believing in the theory of evolution

Unweighted base	4742	2253	2489	1017	798	837	785	636	669	4150	68	351	125	48	184	532	412	348	427	447	591	636	403	215	417	130
Base: All	4747	2373	2374	1014	783	761	839	654	697	4237	61	292	118	39	194	522	385	331	413	441	610	664	413	221	414	138
Strongly agree	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	9%	14%	20%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%
Agree	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%	13%	16%	4%	9%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	13%	17%	9%	11%	16%	15%	20%	22%	14%	13%	19%	23%	14%	19%	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	14%	12%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Disagree	24%	21%	27%	19%	21%	24%	25%	28%	29%	24%	16%	23%	23%	11%	23%	24%	26%	25%	22%	27%	21%	24%	26%	23%	24%	18%
Strongly disagree	46%	53%	40%	60%	50%	45%	46%	40%	31%	49%	60%	26%	19%	40%	40%	44%	45%	49%	45%	42%	50%	50%	46%	50%	47%	45%
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	10%	5%	11%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	8%	13%	7%	8%	22%	30%	24%	12%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	6%	8%	15%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	70%	73%	67%	79%	72%	69%	71%	68%	60%	73%	76%	49%	42%	50%	64%	68%	71%	75%	67%	69%	71%	73%	72%	72%	71%	63%

q9_6. The theory of evolution cannot explain the existence of morality

Unweighted base	4749	2250	2499	1015	803	840	790	633	668	4157	68	354	124	46	186	533	417	349	427	449	590	633	401	215	418	131
Base: All	4753	2370	2383	1011	787	764	844	651	695	4243	61	294	117	38	196	523	390	333	413	443	609	660	412	221	415	139
Strongly agree	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	10%	6%	13%	12%	23%	10%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	14%
Agree	21%	18%	24%	18%	16%	18%	21%	26%	30%	21%	15%	23%	23%	14%	18%	19%	23%	22%	22%	19%	20%	22%	23%	23%	22%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	28%	27%	22%	23%	30%	29%	31%	31%	28%	29%	24%	23%	23%	33%	29%	28%	29%	29%	32%	24%	24%	28%	28%	25%	27%
Disagree	16%	17%	16%	20%	21%	16%	16%	14%	8%	17%	13%	13%	10%	14%	17%	18%	16%	16%	15%	15%	20%	18%	17%	12%	14%	10%
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	8%	15%	15%	12%	10%	7%	4%	11%	16%	8%	5%	17%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%	16%	12%	13%
Don't know	17%	15%	19%	18%	17%	18%	16%	15%	16%	17%	13%	20%	16%	22%	17%	16%	18%	18%	17%	19%	17%	19%	13%	15%	19%	16%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	28%	27%	30%	25%	24%	24%	28%	33%	40%	27%	29%	34%	46%	24%	23%	26%	30%	28%	28%	26%	29%	29%	31%	28%	29%	34%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	27%	31%	23%	35%	36%	28%	26%	21%	13%	28%	29%	21%	16%	31%	27%	29%	25%	25%	26%	24%	31%	29%	28%	28%	26%	23%

q9_7. Only plants and animals evolve over time, not humans

Unweighted base	4760	2253	2507	101 8	803	838	791	638	672	4164	69	355	124	48	186	537	420	350	425	452	590	638	402	213	417	130
Base: All	4764	2374	2391	101 4	787	761	846	656	700	4251	62	295	117	39	196	527	392	334	411	446	608	666	412	219	415	138
Strongly agree	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Agree	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	8%	9%	12%	11%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Neither agree nor disagree	10%	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	14%	9%	8%	20%	20%	12%	14%	10%	9%	12%	15%	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	10%	8%
Disagree	31%	27%	35%	24%	26%	32%	31%	38%	38%	32%	20%	26%	29%	19%	32%	36%	33%	32%	25%	35%	26%	32%	30%	30%	33%	29%
Strongly disagree	47%	54%	40%	59%	48%	46%	46%	44%	34%	49%	59%	29%	25%	39%	45%	44%	46%	46%	46%	42%	51%	50%	49%	51%	47%	47%
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	3%	12%	10%	17%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	9%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	11%	13%	17%	13%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	78%	81%	75%	83%	75%	78%	77%	82%	72%	81%	78%	56%	54%	58%	77%	80%	79%	78%	72%	77%	77%	82%	79%	81%	79%	76%

q9_8. The earth is billions of years old

Unweighted base	4742	2249	2493	101	803	836	789	635	668	4149	68	353	125	47	186	531	420	350	427	444	590	635	401	213	414	131
Base: All	4746	2368	2377	1006	787	760	843	653	695	4235	61	293	118	38	196	521	393	334	413	438	608	663	411	218	412	139
Strongly agree	53%	58%	47%	63%	57%	53%	51%	49%	40%	54%	74%	41%	32%	56%	50%	51%	52%	51%	52%	46%	57%	55%	54%	53%	54%	56%
Agree	28%	24%	33%	21%	24%	27%	29%	34%	39%	28%	13%	27%	33%	20%	29%	28%	29%	29%	26%	32%	26%	28%	31%	30%	28%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	14%	10%	11%	9%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	
Don't know	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%	15%	18%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	11%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	81%	82%	80%	83%	80%	80%	80%	83%	79%	82%	87%	68%	65%	76%	79%	79%	81%	80%	78%	78%	83%	83%	85%	83%	82%	75%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	8%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%

q9_9. God created the universe, the Earth, and all of life within the past 10,000 years

Unweighted base	4756	2258	2498	101 4	800	837	792	637	676	4164	69	354	121	48	186	536	420	349	426	450	587	637	401	215	419	130
Base: All	4761	2378	2383	101 0	784	761	846	656	704	4251	62	294	115	39	196	526	393	333	412	444	605	666	411	221	417	138
Strongly agree	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	11%	22%	24%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
Agree	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	3%	13%	16%	2%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	9%	15%	7%	10%	13%	15%	13%	15%	11%	7%	17%	14%	6%	12%	14%	10%	12%	15%	12%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%
Disagree	14%	11%	16%	12%	11%	12%	14%	19%	16%	14%	9%	11%	15%	3%	14%	13%	17%	12%	15%	16%	11%	13%	14%	11%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree	54%	64%	45%	65%	57%	55%	52%	50%	43%	57%	67%	30%	18%	45%	55%	52%	55%	55%	49%	50%	56%	58%	57%	62%	53%	50%
Don't know	11%	8%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	9%	14%	10%	7%	18%	15%	19%	11%	12%	9%	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	9%	7%	11%	7%	11%	9%	9%	9%	12%	7%	9%	24%	38%	26%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%	7%	6%	7%	10%	15%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	68%	76%	61%	77%	69%	67%	65%	69%	60%	71%	76%	41%	33%	49%	69%	65%	72%	66%	64%	66%	68%	71%	71%	73%	69%	63%

q9_12. The theory of evolution is unable to explain human consciousness

Unweighted base	4758	2259	2499	101 5	802	840	791	637	673	4166	69	355	122	46	186	535	418	350	431	451	589	634	400	215	419	130
Base: All	4762	2379	2383	101 1	786	764	845	655	701	4252	62	295	115	37	196	525	391	333	416	446	608	661	410	221	416	138
Strongly agree	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	17%	10%	5%	7%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	8%	9%	6%	6%	14%
Agree	20%	20%	20%	19%	16%	19%	21%	21%	25%	20%	18%	23%	26%	18%	18%	18%	21%	18%	21%	21%	20%	20%	24%	19%	19%	21%

Neither agree nor disagree	26%	27%	26%	18%	24%	29%	28%	33%	30%	27%	21%	27%	22%	17%	30%	26%	28%	29%	26%	27%	24%	26%	24%	27%	30%	21%
Disagree	17%	17%	18%	24%	21%	17%	13%	14%	12%	18%	22%	12%	9%	11%	14%	18%	14%	18%	18%	16%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	11%
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	7%	16%	15%	11%	10%	7%	3%	11%	15%	8%	6%	17%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	9%	11%	12%	10%	14%	9%	14%
Don't know	19%	15%	23%	19%	18%	18%	20%	18%	21%	19%	16%	21%	21%	27%	22%	19%	20%	22%	17%	22%	20%	16%	16%	18%	19%	21%
Net: Strongly agree / agree	27%	28%	26%	24%	23%	26%	28%	28%	34%	26%	26%	32%	42%	27%	23%	25%	28%	23%	29%	25%	26%	27%	33%	26%	25%	34%
Net: Disagree / strongly disagree	28%	31%	25%	39%	36%	27%	23%	21%	15%	29%	37%	20%	15%	28%	25%	30%	24%	26%	28%	25%	29%	31%	28%	30%	26%	24%

q10. Why do you have difficulty believing in the theory of evolution? Please tick all that apply

Unweighted base	434	211	223	81	91	72	57	50	83	300	5	79	39	11	21	51	36	27	43	35	60	55	40	14	32	20
Base: those who have difficulty believing in the theory of evolution	428	220	207	75	86	65	62	51	88	313	5	65	36	10	23	48	32	25	41	35	60	56	41	14	33	21
I find it difficult to believe that that humans and apes share a common ancestor	36%	36%	37%	36%	33%	31%	49%	36%	33%	35%	45%	38%	41%	38%	45%	40%	34%	32%	31%	18%	41%	39%	29%	48%	39%	45%
I find it difficult to believe that humans evolved	34%	35%	34%	32%	34%	30%	37%	36%	36%	32%	54%	37%	36%	77%	43%	34%	25%	39%	29%	17%	36%	42%	29%	47%	38%	41%
I find it difficult to believe that all life, including humans, has a common origin	28%	29%	27%	32%	21%	16%	29%	35%	37%	30%	13%	21%	37%	11%	38%	23%	22%	28%	23%	19%	24%	38%	38%	35%	22%	37%
I find it difficult to believe because there are competing theories about evolution within science research communities	28%	29%	27%	25%	29%	23%	19%	40%	34%	32%	-	16%	16%	43%	36%	28%	22%	11%	39%	31%	24%	24%	39%	11%	30%	37%
I find it difficult to believe in the timescale of millions of years necessary for evolution	28%	31%	24%	29%	15%	15%	34%	44%	33%	30%	13%	18%	31%	16%	39%	27%	16%	37%	21%	28%	21%	35%	17%	40%	31%	42%
I find it difficult to believe because evolutionary science isn't as scientific as other branches of science	21%	24%	17%	22%	15%	13%	21%	23%	29%	23%	-	16%	10%	28%	28%	25%	10%	27%	24%	10%	13%	27%	22%	-	26%	29%
I find it difficult to believe what evolutionary science is/means	19%	17%	21%	23%	13%	10%	21%	19%	27%	21%	13%	15%	17%	-	22%	19%	17%	15%	15%	18%	17%	14%	20%	31%	25%	30%
I find it difficult to believe that animals evolved	15%	16%	14%	12%	12%	10%	11%	27%	22%	17%	-	10%	5%	28%	29%	20%	-	16%	10%	11%	10%	21%	15%	41%	9%	20%
I find it difficult to believe that plants have evolved	12%	15%	9%	9%	12%	9%	5%	26%	14%	14%	-	7%	10%	8%	11%	19%	6%	11%	10%	7%	9%	12%	13%	32%	13%	13%
Other	12%	11%	13%	5%	12%	26%	14%	13%	5%	13%	-	12%	7%	18%	19%	19%	20%	3%	8%	16%	8%	8%	14%	23%	4%	8%
Don't know	16%	18%	13%	17%	12%	15%	11%	13%	22%	17%	27%	15%	4%	-	19%	20%	11%	24%	13%	17%	12%	18%	21%	14%	10%	10%

For each of the following, do you think...?

q11_2. Stem cell research

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	43%	48%	38%	50%	40%	38%	39%	43%	45%	44%	55%	36%	23%	48%	43%	40%	41%	42%	42%	40%	46%	42%	47%	43%	44%	46%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	27%	26%	29%	25%	27%	30%	29%	28%	27%	28%	16%	24%	29%	24%	27%	26%	27%	26%	27%	27%	24%	33%	27%	28%	27%	25%
The risks and benefits are about the same	14%	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	17%	13%	15%	14%	14%	14%	12%	12%	10%	12%	16%
Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	7%	1%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	8%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%
I don't know what this is	10%	8%	11%	11%	14%	11%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	18%	17%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%	13%	11%	6%	6%	14%	9%	7%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	70%	74%	67%	75%	67%	68%	67%	71%	72%	72%	71%	60%	52%	72%	70%	67%	68%	68%	69%	67%	70%	75%	74%	71%	71%	71%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	7%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	15%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%

q11_2. Nuclear power

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	17%	27%	7%	18%	18%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	20%	13%	14%	20%	21%	17%	14%	16%	19%	16%	16%	20%	19%	18%	12%	19%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	23%	27%	19%	23%	20%	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	23%	18%	21%	12%	20%	22%	21%	23%	25%	23%	24%	24%	23%	16%	22%	25%
The risks and benefits are about the same	18%	15%	21%	18%	18%	17%	19%	19%	19%	18%	16%	18%	17%	13%	18%	17%	20%	15%	19%	18%	17%	17%	19%	19%	21%	18%
Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	16%	13%	19%	17%	17%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%	17%	14%	10%	12%	12%	14%	15%	19%	13%	15%	18%	17%	16%	17%	18%	18%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	20%	15%	25%	16%	19%	21%	23%	22%	19%	19%	21%	25%	26%	32%	18%	22%	23%	19%	18%	20%	19%	17%	20%	22%	23%	17%
I don't know what this is	6%	3%	9%	8%	9%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	12%	12%	13%	10%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	3%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	40%	54%	26%	42%	38%	38%	37%	40%	44%	41%	43%	31%	34%	32%	42%	40%	35%	40%	44%	40%	40%	44%	41%	34%	34%	44%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	36%	28%	44%	33%	36%	38%	39%	38%	33%	36%	38%	39%	37%	43%	30%	36%	37%	38%	30%	35%	37%	35%	36%	39%	40%	35%

q11_3. Genetically Modified crops

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	16%	24%	8%	26%	17%	13%	12%	11%	13%	16%	25%	17%	10%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	15%	15%	19%	17%	15%	19%	13%	14%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	22%	25%	18%	29%	22%	20%	17%	20%	21%	23%	18%	17%	14%	19%	23%	19%	20%	22%	24%	23%	21%	26%	23%	17%	23%	17%
The risks and benefits are about the same	21%	20%	23%	18%	20%	23%	24%	22%	23%	22%	18%	20%	18%	13%	20%	21%	22%	21%	21%	20%	22%	23%	21%	23%	19%	21%
Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	17%	14%	20%	12%	15%	19%	18%	22%	18%	17%	14%	15%	25%	13%	17%	19%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%	16%	20%	17%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	16%	12%	20%	6%	13%	17%	24%	20%	19%	16%	15%	14%	21%	25%	12%	16%	14%	17%	14%	17%	14%	15%	19%	14%	17%	26%
I don't know what this is	8%	5%	11%	10%	12%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	10%	16%	12%	14%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	4%	5%	11%	9%	6%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	38%	50%	27%	54%	39%	33%	28%	32%	35%	39%	42%	34%	24%	35%	40%	35%	37%	36%	40%	37%	40%	43%	38%	36%	36%	31%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	33%	26%	40%	18%	28%	36%	42%	42%	38%	33%	29%	29%	46%	38%	30%	35%	31%	35%	31%	34%	30%	30%	36%	31%	37%	43%

q11_4. Renewable energy

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	64%	70%	59%	72%	66%	64%	61%	64%	55%	65%	71%	56%	52%	69%	62%	61%	63%	63%	64%	58%	68%	69%	69%	62%	63%	64%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	18%	15%	21%	13%	15%	17%	18%	18%	26%	18%	11%	18%	19%	10%	15%	19%	17%	21%	18%	20%	15%	18%	17%	19%	15%	19%
The risks and benefits are about the same	10%	9%	11%	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	13%	10%	10%	11%	14%	7%	9%	13%	12%	8%	10%	13%	7%	7%	8%	8%	12%	11%
Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%
I don't know what this is	5%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	10%	9%	8%	9%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	1%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	82%	84%	79%	85%	81%	82%	79%	82%	81%	83%	82%	74%	71%	79%	77%	80%	79%	84%	82%	77%	83%	87%	86%	81%	77%	83%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%

q11_5. Nanotechnology

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	22%	32%	13%	29%	23%	20%	21%	19%	19%	22%	34%	23%	14%	24%	24%	21%	21%	20%	21%	19%	24%	24%	25%	22%	21%	22%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	19%	24%	15%	22%	21%	21%	17%	18%	15%	19%	21%	21%	15%	22%	17%	17%	18%	18%	22%	18%	19%	23%	18%	21%	19%	18%
The risks and benefits are about the same	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%	19%	14%	17%	16%	13%	18%	10%	18%	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	19%	17%

Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	8%	3%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
I don't know what this is	35%	21%	49%	27%	35%	35%	36%	38%	46%	35%	24%	36%	42%	30%	35%	39%	37%	36%	35%	39%	34%	32%	32%	35%	34%	38%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	41%	55%	28%	50%	44%	41%	38%	37%	34%	41%	55%	43%	29%	47%	41%	38%	40%	38%	43%	37%	43%	46%	43%	43%	40%	40%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	11%	14%	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%

q11_6. Vaccination

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	73%	75%	71%	70%	66%	69%	72%	80%	83%	75%	70%	60%	49%	63%	74%	72%	70%	73%	69%	73%	74%	75%	77%	73%	71%	70%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	13%	11%	15%	14%	15%	14%	13%	11%	10%	13%	13%	15%	17%	23%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	10%	15%	13%	13%	13%	15%
The risks and benefits are about the same	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	12%	19%	-	6%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	5%	5%	7%	8%	9%
Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
I don't know what this is	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	7%	6%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	86%	86%	85%	84%	81%	83%	85%	91%	92%	87%	82%	75%	65%	86%	87%	86%	84%	86%	83%	84%	84%	90%	90%	86%	84%	85%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	10%	6%	10%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%

q11_7. Animal testing for medical research

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base: All	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
Benefits far outweigh the risks	16%	21%	12%	14%	14%	15%	18%	20%	17%	16%	23%	20%	20%	25%	19%	19%	15%	16%	18%	14%	19%	15%	15%	12%	14%	20%
Benefits slightly outweigh the risks	26%	28%	23%	27%	27%	24%	23%	24%	30%	26%	23%	24%	25%	23%	24%	21%	21%	21%	27%	26%	28%	31%	27%	28%	26%	26%
The risks and benefits are about the same	20%	20%	20%	21%	22%	19%	19%	18%	20%	20%	26%	21%	23%	8%	21%	23%	21%	20%	17%	18%	23%	20%	19%	18%	19%	15%
Risks slightly outweigh the benefits	12%	11%	13%	15%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	11%	16%	9%	12%	11%	12%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%	12%	11%	15%
Risks far outweigh the benefits	22%	17%	28%	18%	20%	25%	27%	25%	21%	23%	11%	15%	15%	22%	23%	21%	27%	26%	21%	23%	17%	19%	25%	26%	26%	23%
I don't know what this is	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	10%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Net: Benefits outweigh risk	42%	49%	35%	42%	41%	39%	41%	44%	47%	41%	47%	44%	46%	48%	43%	40%	36%	37%	45%	40%	46%	45%	42%	40%	40%	47%
Net: Risks outweigh benefits	34%	28%	41%	34%	31%	37%	37%	36%	31%	35%	23%	25%	27%	39%	33%	33%	38%	38%	33%	38%	28%	31%	37%	38%	37%	37%

What, if any, is the highest qualification you have in each of the following broad subjects?

q24_1. Science (inc. biology, chemistry, physics, engineering, medicine, maths etc.)

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	114 2	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base	5153	2539	2614	113 3	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
No qualification	20%	18%	21%	6%	11%	13%	18%	30%	48%	21%	11%	11%	10%	21%	22%	23%	19%	21%	19%	22%	15%	16%	21%	20%	24%	13%
GCSE / Scottish Standard Grade	40%	38%	42%	42%	44%	47%	44%	37%	25%	41%	40%	32%	43%	20%	41%	40%	42%	42%	44%	43%	37%	44%	41%	42%	26%	49%
A Levels / Scottish Highers/ IB	16%	18%	15%	27%	17%	15%	16%	12%	6%	16%	27%	18%	18%	12%	11%	14%	15%	16%	13%	14%	21%	18%	14%	15%	23%	16%
Undergraduate Degree or technical qualification	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	16%	20%	18%	15%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%	14%	18%	14%
Master's Degree	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	12%	6%	17%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%

Doctorate (Ph.D)	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	4%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	8%	3%	8%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%

q24_2. Religion (inc. religious studies, education, theology)

Unweighted base	5153	2409	2744	1142	887	907	828	675	714	4458	77	412	151	55	200	581	457	388	471	484	651	676	428	240	441	136
Base	5153	2539	2614	1133	869	823	886	696	745	4555	68	342	142	46	211	567	428	371	453	479	670	706	438	247	438	144
No qualification	55%	58%	52%	32%	42%	60%	64%	67%	76%	56%	53%	42%	45%	56%	53%	53%	57%	54%	51%	57%	48%	55%	58%	53%	70%	46%
GCSE / Scottish Standard Grade	32%	30%	34%	50%	40%	28%	27%	25%	15%	32%	35%	34%	32%	24%	35%	34%	31%	33%	34%	31%	36%	35%	33%	34%	16%	37%
A Levels / Scottish Highers/ IB	5%	4%	6%	10%	6%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	7%	11%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	7%	6%	8%
Undergraduate Degree or technical qualification	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Master's Degree	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Doctorate (Ph.D)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	1%	-	-	0%	0%	-
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	12%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%

profile_religion_pdl. Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion, and if so, to which of these do you belong?

Unweighted base	5083	2380	2703	1112	877	893	820	674	707	4406	76	402	147	52	196	574	450	383	463	477	640	670	422	238	437	133
Base: All	5084	2509	2576	1106	859	811	877	695	737	4502	67	334	139	43	206	560	420	366	446	473	659	700	432	245	435	142
No, I do not regard myself as belonging to any particular religion.	53%	58%	49%	66%	58%	57%	52%	44%	34%	57%	57%	19%	28%	21%	51%	50%	54%	54%	49%	52%	49%	58%	55%	67%	56%	43%
Yes - Church of England/Anglican/Episcopal	20%	17%	22%	9%	10%	16%	23%	28%	39%	21%	7%	2%	19%	6%	25%	21%	22%	24%	23%	28%	12%	22%	30%	7%	5%	6%
Yes - Roman Catholic	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	11%	2%	8%	11%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	4%	7%	7%	17%
Yes - Islam	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	10%	42%	5%	31%	1%	5%	6%	4%	6%	2%	7%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-
Yes - Other	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	2%	5%
Yes - Presbyterian/Church of Scotland	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	-	0%	1%	4%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	15%	22%
Yes - Methodist	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	5%	-	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	-
Yes - Baptist	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	0%	3%	4%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Yes - Pentecostal (e.g. Assemblies of God, Elim Pentecostal Church, New Testament Church of God, Redeemed Christian Church of God)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	14%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Yes - Hinduism	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	12%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-
Yes - Evangelical – independent/non-denominational (e.g. FIEC, Pioneer, Vineyard, Newfrontiers)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
Yes – Orthodox Christian	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	-	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	-
Yes - Buddhism	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	-	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	-
Yes - Judaism	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-	-	8%	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	0%	-
Yes - Sikhism	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	8%	-	-	-	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	-	-	-	-
Yes - United Reformed Church	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	-	2%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	-
Yes - Brethren	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-
Yes - Free Presbyterian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Prefer not to say	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	14%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%
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Theos

Science and Religion (Theos)

Fieldwork Dates: 5th May - 13th June 2021

The results below have been analysed and reported on by Theos using the data provided by YouGov

		Total	Generations			
			Gen Z	Millenial	Gen X	Boomers
			(16-24)	(25-40)	(41-56)	(57+)
q1_2 Science is the only way of getting reliable knowledge about the world						
Strongly Agree		16%	16%	20%	17%	12%
Agree		38%	38%	38%	36%	39%
Neither		24%	20%	19%	25%	28%
Disagree		17%	19%	16%	17%	17%
Strongly Disagree		3%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know		2%	4%	4%	2%	1%
Net Agree		54%	53%	58%	53%	51%
Net Disagree		20%	24%	19%	20%	20%
q1_3 Science will be able to explain everything one day						
Strongly Agree		8%	8%	11%	7%	4%
Agree		22%	21%	23%	22%	21%
Neither		24%	20%	19%	26%	29%
Disagree		30%	31%	29%	30%	30%
Strongly Disagree		10%	13%	11%	10%	10%
Don't know		6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Net Agree		30%	29%	34%	29%	25%

Net Disagree		40%	44%	39%	40%	40%
q2c_3 Religion has no place in the modern world						
Strongly Agree		10%	9%	12%	12%	8%
Agree		13%	13%	16%	14%	10%
Neither		22%	16%	21%	24%	24%
Disagree		28%	31%	26%	27%	29%
Strongly Disagree		23%	26%	21%	20%	26%
Don't know		4%	5%	5%	4%	3%
Net Agree		23%	22%	28%	25%	18%
Net Disagree		51%	57%	47%	47%	56%
q2c_4 All religions have some element of truth in them						
Strongly Agree		10%	8%	9%	9%	11%
Agree		36%	38%	33%	32%	42%
Neither		24%	22%	21%	26%	24%
Disagree		13%	15%	16%	13%	9%
Strongly Disagree		9%	8%	11%	12%	7%
Don't know		8%	8%	10%	7%	7%
Net Agree		46%	47%	42%	41%	53%
Net Disagree		22%	24%	27%	25%	15%
q2c_5 Religion has nothing helpful to say about ethics						
Strongly Agree		6%	7%	7%	7%	5%
Agree		11%	8%	11%	12%	10%
Neither		23%	15%	20%	28%	25%
Disagree		32%	37%	33%	30%	32%
Strongly Disagree		20%	26%	20%	16%	21%
Don't know		8%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Net Agree		17%	15%	18%	19%	15%
Net Disagree		52%	62%	53%	45%	53%
q2c_6 Religion is comparable to the smallpox virus but harder to eradicate						
Strongly Agree		9%	6%	9%	10%	7%
Agree		12%	9%	12%	13%	11%
Neither		18%	11%	15%	22%	21%
Disagree		20%	21%	21%	19%	19%
Strongly Disagree		30%	37%	30%	26%	32%

Don't know	12%	16%	14%	11%	10%
Net Agree	21%	15%	21%	23%	18%
Net Disagree	50%	59%	51%	45%	51%

q5_1 You can't be a good scientist and be religious

Strongly Agree	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Agree	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%
Neither	19%	12%	17%	22%	22%
Disagree	33%	34%	32%	34%	34%
Strongly Disagree	26%	34%	27%	23%	25%
Don't know	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%
Net Agree	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%
Net Disagree	59%	68%	59%	57%	59%

q5_4 Science has disproved religion

Strongly Agree	9%	8%	11%	10%	6%
Agree	19%	25%	21%	18%	15%
Neither	25%	21%	23%	26%	28%
Disagree	21%	23%	20%	18%	22%
Strongly Disagree	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%
Don't know	14%	10%	13%	16%	14%
Net Agree	28%	33%	32%	28%	21%
Net Disagree	34%	37%	32%	30%	36%

q9_1 There is strong, reliable evidence to support the theory of evolution

Strongly Agree	42%	50%	52%	41%	32%
Agree	32%	29%	26%	31%	38%
Neither	13%	10%	10%	14%	15%
Disagree	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Don't know	8%	5%	8%	9%	7%
Net Agree	74%	79%	77%	72%	70%
Net Disagree	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%

q9_10 It is possible to believe in God and in evolution

Strongly Agree	14%	20%	16%	11%	12%
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Agree	35%	44%	37%	32%	33%
Neither	19%	11%	14%	21%	23%
Disagree	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Strongly Disagree	11%	8%	11%	12%	10%
Don't know	10%	6%	10%	12%	10%
Net Agree	48%	64%	53%	43%	45%
Net Disagree	22%	19%	23%	24%	22%

q6_1 The theory of evolution

Very confident	23%	33%	27%	22%	18%
Fairly confident	50%	50%	51%	49%	49%
Not very confident	19%	12%	14%	21%	23%
Not at all confident	9%	6%	8%	9%	10%
Net: Very / fairly confident	73%	83%	77%	71%	67%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	27%	17%	23%	29%	33%

q6_2 The idea of the Big Bang

Very confident	15%	25%	18%	16%	10%
Fairly confident	43%	49%	48%	43%	37%
Not very confident	28%	19%	23%	29%	34%
Not at all confident	13%	7%	10%	12%	19%
Net: Very / fairly confident	59%	74%	67%	60%	47%
Net: Not very / not at all confident	41%	26%	33%	41%	53%

q3_1. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "completely incompatible" and 10 is "completely compatible", please indicate where you think is the relationship between science and religion

NET Incomp	57%	53%	57%	61%	56%
NET Comp	30%	37%	31%	26%	30%
NET: Highly incomp (1-2)	22%	15%	21%	25%	24%
NET: Highly comp (9-10)	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%

Science Knowledge Score

Low	32%	24%	32%	31%	34%
Medium	32%	30%	29%	32%	35%
High	36%	46%	39%	36%	31%

Religion Knowledge Score

Low	34%	28%	32%	37%	34%
Medium	37%	38%	40%	35%	35%
High	30%	34%	28%	29%	31%

Confidence in science knowledge

Low	35%	25%	31%	35%	41%
Medium	34%	37%	34%	32%	34%
High	31%	38%	35%	34%	25%